

September 15, 1969 Volume I Number 4 CONTBNTS MESSAGE OF CONDOLENCE ON THE PASSING AWAY OF COMPADE HO CHI MINH WARNING OF THE NEW PROPIETS ARM TO THE REACTIONARY GOVERNMENT THE THEACHERY OF TARUE AS A REGARITY EXAMPLE TADIONIS RUN BERSERK IN NEGROS...... 8 TAUSOG, MARANAN & ONER FILIPINO STUDENTS DENOMSTRATE AGAINST ZIONIST ISRAEL.... 12 - International CZECHOSLOVAK PROPIE FIRMIN GEPOSE SOVIET BOCIAL-IEPERIALISES.................22 CONTINUE SOUTAL-INFERITATION CONTINUES AND ACCOUNT ACCOUNTS ACCOUNTED SANGLANG....... 22 PINCONSING-PONEM OF MINIS DEFENDING SOLVEN 24 THE PHONE AMERICANCE IN TRANSCOMMENTAL CONTRACTOR OF THE SECOND CONTRAC CLOSTICATE THE PERSAMES, DUILDING UP A PROPER'S ARREST FORCE AND LAUNCHING . . CELLAS VICTORY OF MAC TERITOR THOUGHT ON THE FINANCIAL AND MONDEARY FROM P...... 38 MAGI TID ADV TSARS! TEECT OF "DATED SOVERLIGHTY".

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and commades:

The Central Committee of the Communist Party of the Philippines, on behalf of the Filipino people and all Party members, wishes to express the profoundest condolences and sincerest grief to the Vietnamese people and the Democratic Republic of Vietnam on the passing away of Comrade Ho Chi-Minh, the great leader of the Vietnamese Revolution and revolutionary founder of the Vietnam Workers' Party and the Democratic Republic of Vietnam.

Commade Ho Chi Minh is a true son of the proletariat, a staunch and outstanding fighter in the international communist movement. He has gloriously and indefatigably dedicated his whole life to the cause of the world proletarian revolution and to the national liberation movement not only of his own people but also of all oppressed peoples and nations.

By integrating the universal truth of Parxism-Leninism to the concrete practice of the Vietnamese Revolution, he has correctly led the Vietnamese people from victory to victory from the stage of the national democratic revolution to the stage of socialist revolution and has contributed tremendously to the world advance of the proletariat and all oppressed peoples and nations.

The Communist Party of the Philippines and the Filipino people have greatly benefited and have learned significant lessons from the protracted revolutionary struggles led by Comrade Ho Chi hinh. His passing away is, therefore, a great loss to all of us. But we are comforted by the fact that his greatness, his revolutionary spirit, will always fill our hearts and inspire us to fight even more fiercely against U.S. imperialesm and all other oppressors of the people.

We are certain that the Vistnamese people under the firm leadership of the Vietriam Workers' Party will persevere in waging resolute people's war against the U.S. imperialist aggressors in order to realize Comrade Ho Chi Minh's lofty aspiration for a peaceful, unified, independent, democratic, prosperous and powerful Vietnam.

We are certain that the Vietnamese people will always pay homage to the cherished memory of Cowrade No Chi Minh by making all necessary sacrifices and exerting all efforts to liberate the south, defend the north and unify their fatherland. In this manner the Vietnamese people also perform the internationalist duty of helping liberate the whole of mankind from national and class oppression. As a true communist, Comrade No Chi Minh has devoted his whole life to this great and noble task.

On our part, we shall continue to give our most militant support to the struggle of the Vietnamese people for national salvation and against the war of aggression launched by U.S. imperialism. We shall spare no effort in lending whatever modest support we can to the Vietnamese struggle to liberate the south and build socialism in the north. In this respect, we are striving hard to wage a people's war against U.S. imperialism, the common enemy of the Vietnamese people and the Filipino people. In the process, we are always deeply inspired by the great proletarian internationalist spirit of Comrade Ho Chi Kinh.

Long live the great revolutionary spirit of our dearly beloved Comrade Ho Chi Hinh!

Long live the most military fraternal bonds of the Vietnamese people and the Filipino people!

Tong Live the Vietnam Workers! Party and the Communist Party of the Philippines!

CENTRAL COMMITTEES
COMMINIST PARTY OF THE PHILIPPINES

Amado Guerrero, Chairman

Central Luzon, Philippines September 4, 1969 WARNING OF THE NEW PLOPLE'S ARLY TO THE REACTIONARY GOVARDALIANT.

We are issuing this warning to the reactionary government, specifically to the prevent administration; that if it will not institute thoroughgoing social and economic changes for the masses of peasants and workers and initiate proper steps towards the removal of the Army and PC soldiers here in Central Luzon, the people who have been suffering from imperialist, landlord-comprador exploitation exacerbated by abuses and intimidations of government troopers have no other recourse but to further intensify their revolutionary activities in order to alleviate their hapless condition,

The rural masses have clearly manifested through continued demonstrations, the April 12 relly in La Paz, Tarlac, the April 18 rally in Malacanang of Tarlac residents, the July 25 general strike and demonstration in Concepcion, Tarlac, that they have no need for those government soldiers who have provoked violence and created dangers to the lives of innocent civilians coupled with the restrictions they impose on the freedom of movement of the masses.

What the people need and have been asking for ever since are genuine and thorough-going land reform, removal of exploitation by imperialism and feudalism, social justice and peace. And not these good-for-nothing soldiers who are only instruments of the ruling classes.

The people do not have any use for the thousands of soldiers gathered by the government in Tarlag. They cannot eat these soldiers, neither can these soldiers give the urgent needs of the people. What will the people do with these soldiers? What were given to them are not what they are asking for.

We expect government officials to look into this situation, particularly President Marcos. If President arcos believes that he can get the votes of Central Luzon people by saturating the area with troops, he is terribly mistaken.

President harcos can never eliminate the real Ruks. The real Huks are the masses themselves who are suffering from years of neglect, injustice and exploitation. If President harcos really wants to eliminate them, he will have to kill each and every one of the barrio people and for that matter he will have to commit genocide against the masses of peasants and workers who compose 90% of the population who long to be liberated from their present condition by resorting to revolutionary activities against the oppressive government. For as long as the material conditions of exploitation exist, no president can stop the growth of revolutionary movements.

To relterate our stand, we want nothing but peace, but peace without exploitation and oppression; a peaceful life where there is prosperity, real justice and security for all the people and other rights and privileges enjoyed by free men in a truly free society.

Centaral Largon, Philagp±ser August 75, 1969 For the NEW PROPIN'S ARMY

Dante, Commander-in-Chief

AND THEACHERY OF PARUC AS A MEGALIVE EXAMPLE ...

Anti-Japanese People's Army (Hukbalahap) and a leading member of the Communist Party of the Philippines (Merger of the Communist and Socialist Parties) makes his case a negative example which provides us an important lesson.

The lesson consists of always giving first place to man in handling the relationahip between man and weapons; to political work in handling the relationship between political and other work; to ideological work in relation to routine tasks in political work; and in ideological work, to the living ideas in a person's mind, as distinguished from ideas in books.

.. ? ..

Is a living proof of the erroneous ideological influence of the first Jays (Victors) lowlership in the old merger party. Tarue was allowed to remain the general throughout of the members of the Socialist Party who failed to grash the theory of Markish-heninism and yet who assumed leading positions in both the old merger party and the Mukhalahap. However, the first have leadership of which Carno was a part was in no position to raise his consciousness on the basic of larkism-Jeninism because in the first place this leadership itself did not grasp Marxism-Denimism; it carried out a black bourgeois line throughout its tenure. Until now, Taruc praises Dr. Vicente Lava to high heavens because they were both Right opportunists from the versions to the end of their party membership. The basic document of rectificaone, necessy be ore and Rebuild the Party", which has guided etruggle-criticism-'transformation among Party members, explains the empiricist subjectivism and Right opportunish of Vicente Lava spd his ideological affinity to Barl Browder who also Juriod a counter-hevolutionary revisionist and anti-communist traitor to the American revolutionary movement despite the fact that he had been no less than the general sec-. retary of the C.P.U.S.A. for one decade and a half.

The importance of correct ideology in the revolutionary movement cannot be overemphasized. Loday, those whom we regard as our comrades and those who aspire to becold Party members must continuously be raised to the level of proletarian revolutionaries in their theory and practice if our Party and Army are to achieve revolutionary success. There will surely be those who will fall on the way and turn into counterrevolutionaries like luis farue. That is because they shall have failed to truly revolutionize their consciousness all the way through constant study and practice. That is because by the law of contradiction there will always be uneven development in the training and practice of Party members. That is because the Party will always reflect the contradictions existing in society and the bourgeoiste will always attempt to subvert the Party. It is even possible for an entire revolutionary Party to become revisionist and counter-revolutionary; that is, if the bourgeois headquarters within overpowers the proletarian headquarters. In the Philippines, the dominance of the black lower eois reactionery line of the Lavar's and the larue's during more than three decades has actually been responsible for what too many members of the old merger party have become, shameless traitors like Luis Teruc and two separate cliques of counter-revolutionaries, one being the Taruc-Sumulong gangster clique and the other being the Lava révisionist renegale clique.

The clearest proof that Mais Taruc was never able to grasp the revolutionary. theory of Marxism-Leninism and likewise its decisive importance in making revolution is the foolish statement that he still makes today that it is to be unpatrictic and subservient to another foreign power for one to be guided and inspired by ideas proven to be correct in the revolutionary struggles of the world proletariat and of other peoples. Thus, he considers Marxism-Leninism-Mao Tsetung Thought as "alien" and "useless" to the Filipino people. This patent stupidity is equal to the treachery and demandary of the Spanish governor-general and his local stooges in calling the revolutionary democrats of 1896 as "foreign agents" for being guided and inspired by what they considered to be correct ideas emanating from the French Revolution.

Into farue in his newly-found prety never finds Christian theology as an alien; ideology by his own definition. He seems not to know that his religious faith was brought over to the Philippines through colonial conquest and this grew on the basis of feudal conditions. He seems not to know that in actually submitting himself to the ideology and material interests of U.S. imperialism, he is the short-sighted and narrow-minded traiter who opposes the broad democratic interests of the masses and who, therefore, isolates himself from the most powerful ideological weapon, Marxism-Leninism-ao Tsetung Thought, of the international proletariat and the oppressed peoples of all countries.

Paric should be the last to resort to chauvinist demagoguery because his supposed latest book He Who Rides the Tiger, as was his egocentric Born of the People, was written for him by a foreigner, another communist-turned-renegade, written from a class standpoint totally ininteal to the interests of the Filipino people. Douglas Hyde, the actual writer who writes of "winter" in the Philippines in the book, is a well-paid CIA agent specializing in the recruitment of traitors to the side of U.S. imperialism. We do not want to emphasize the fact that Taruo is a fake author; what we wish to emphasize is that he is a shameless tool of that foreign power, U.S. imperialism, whose Central Intelligence Agency subsidizes such ghost-writers as Douglas Hyde, such USIS potboilers as that book of treason He the Rides the Tiger and such publishers as Frederick A.Praeger, Inc. and Geoffrey Chapman.

First is now a well-paid agent of U.S. imperialism, domestic feudalism and buresurrit capitalism who has the special task of neuthing "revolutionary" alogans and
harrating his "revolutionary" experience with the single vain purpose of attacking
and discrediting the revolutionary movement. In a speech or article, his modus
operand is to sound angry at the exploiting classes at the beginning, then he turns
his fire against communists and those whom he imagines to be communists and finally
calls on the reactionary state of the same exploiting classes to strike down those
who dare to oppose it. It is, therefore, fitting for such a scab and traitor to get
his CIA salary from such a conduit as the Ateneo de Manila University and the Jesuits
arough Pilosopong Tasyo, exposed a long time ago as pretending to be
geing with the tice of progress but actually trying to hold it back by its tail.

Even as he accuses the Communist Party of the Philippines and the New People's army of fring subservient to a foreign power in their application of the universal bruth of Marxism-Leninism- ao Tsetung Thought in the concrete practice of the Philippine Revolution, Taruo tries vainly to show that he has a smattering of Marxism-Leninism by reciting such a line as "One who launches an untimely armed uprising is not only a fool but a 'Left' adventurist criminal" and then by saying that there is no "revolutionary situation" and no "revolutionary crisis" to warrant armed struggle under the present circumstances.

Reciting a line or dropping terms does not automatically impress genuine larxist-Leninists. By rediting a line or dropping terms out of historical context, Taruc only stupidly proves himself guilty of the dogmatism, book-knowledge or jargon-memorizing that he accuses others of committing. The line that he recited and the terms he dropped pertain to the launching of an armed uprising for the immediate seizure of power in the cities.

For the information of those who are likely to be misled by faruc's attempt to be a Capitan Basilio or a Capitan Finong, the Communist Party of the Philippines and the New People's Army do not have any intention yet of launching an uprising to seize Manila now or in the near future. To do so now, as did the Jose Leva leadership during its own time, would really be foolish, adventurist and criminal. The Programme for a People's Democratic Revolution of the Communist Party of the Philippines, the Rules of the New People's army and every major document of the Party Rever fail to point out that, in taking advantage of the grossly uneven development of this semicolonial and semi-fendal country, we have to build Red political power first in the countryside before seizing the cities. We are not yet prepared to seize the city. The Party has only been recently re-established and has just started to develop the ... armed suraggle and build a revolutionary united front in accordance with genuine large n-Leminism. It is idle for the traitor and somb luis large to provoke a metaphysical decate similar to thus one he had with Jose and Jesus Lava, which resulted in facus begains for peace nesociations and ending up in surrender and in the Levals. tring foolerly to scire imila even mithout the necessary mural bases and adequate revolutionary forces and ending up in a crushing defeat which came as quickly as their tenmers had risen.

The international communist movement has passed three major stages of development. The first stage was the era of Narx and Engels who developed the theory of scientific socialism, as against the various forms of utopian socialism that preceded it. The second stage was the era of Lenin and Stalin who developed the theory and practice of projectarism dictatorship and established socialism in one country in the era of imperialism. The third stage is the present era of lao Tsetung who has developed the theory and practice of continuing revolution under projectarian dictatorship and of preventing the restoration of capitalism in a socialist country.

Comrade Mao Tsetung has inherited, defended and developed Marxism-Leninism with genius creatively and comprehensively and has brought it to a higher and completely new stage. This is now the era of Mao Tsetung Thought, the era when imperialism is heading towards total collapse and socialism is advancing towards world victory. Only such bare faced traitors and sceps as Thuis Tarue and such counter-revolutionary revisionists as the Lava's would shun Marxism-Leninism-Mao Tsetung Thought.

Paruc is a counter-revolutionary agent who failed to learn Marxism-Leninism when he was supposed to. He is certainly one now who is more grossly ignorant of the advances of Marxism-Leninism in theory and practice. Despicably though ridiculously, he pretends to know Marxism-Leninism and he uses such pretense to attack it. The proletarian revolutionaries of today look for ideological guidance in Marxism-Leninism-leninism-lening from the Chinese revolution in the

and way that in the era of pre-sonopoly capitalism they looked for ideological guidance in Markism and sought historical lessons from the Paris Commune and subsequently in the era of monopoly-capitalism or imperialism they would look for ideological guidance in Leminism and seek historical lessons from the October Revolution and the building of socialism in the Soviet Union.

In the same manner that the counter-revolutionaries attacked Filipino communists as "loscow agents" when the Party of Lenin and the Soviet Union held the correct and sition in the world proletarian revolution, the counter-revolutionaries will also actack to genuine communists of today as "Chinese agents" when the Party of the Taetung and the reople's Republic of China hold the correct and most advanced position in the same world proletarian revolution.

the Communist Party of the Philippines is in stride with the development of Marxism-Leninism in theory and practice by being guided by Marxism-Leninism-Mao Tsetung Phought. This by no means is taking Marxian-Leninism-Mao Tsetung Thought as a dogma. We use it as our practical guide in accordance with concrete analysis and we are now in the ardnous process of applying it in Philippine conditions. It will still be essentially through the painstaking and self-reliant efforts of Filipino proletarian revolutionaries and the Filipino people that a people's democratic revolution will be won in this country, although the triumphs of the world proletarian revolution and other oppressed peoples against U.S. imperialism, modern revisionism and all reaction will serve as favorable conditions.

As one who pretends to be a revolutionary but who seeks to undermine the revolutionary movement and attack proletarian revolutionaries, Taruo is even worse than a chieftain of a cattle-rustling gang or a cruel overseer or a detested landlord whom the people single out for punishment at the earliest stage in the development of a guerrilla zone. Aware of the gravity of his treasonous acts and his cowardice, he is afraid to go to Central Tazon without the armed protection of the reactionary authorities that suppress the exploited masses.

In his demagogic harangues and his articles re-written by CIA agents, he speaks egotistically of his supposed personal glories as a young . "revolutionary" and his personal sacrifices for the masses. But one thing is clear: he has ended up as a speculator on the blood of the masses and he is now a well-paid traitor and scab in the service of the blood-suckers of this society. His personal anecdotes merit no admiration but contempt. In the eyes of the truly revolutionary masses and youth, he is nething but a vulture feasting on the corpses of revolutionary martyrs and threat-ening to attact the living masses. In another manner of speaking, one may describe him as an unprincipled panhandler who would tell any tale of bad luck to solicit a hand-out everytime he dishes out stories about his personal sacrifices.

During his includency as communicatin-chief of the People's Army and as a top . The person in distorate, he was responsible for countless divides against the masses. to was restricted for the dispersons line of allowing the entry of ruffiche into the People's line and encourages when to doube the people in the name of 'economic SULTYLYCLY. He is now so proud as a surposed "Christian" to orlyicize the erroneous hourseois irevolutionary solution to the sex problem, of the lava leadership but he was respondible for the analyticus policy of using women as "beit" for men to enlist in the Poople's Army and he hadelf was no exemplar in his conduct towards womanicod. In equally, he coused the newer and precitive of the old nearest party but he was always notorious in giving the class enery the best chances in employing counter-revelutionary ingly contact, is the slight first in responding to such enomy tection as negotiations for 'reade', Garagay or surrender. Instead of publics cown large as a mere carecrist in one case, the lave's should have made a more thoroughgoing analysis of his class THE TRUE OF THE CONTROL OF THE CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF THE dimension merely maneuvering for positions in the old party organization and on the while the charge in the error of allowing Tarue to pursue his career as an agent of the bourgeoing in the old merger party until he was already bresking it up in a view of the control of the class enemy. If a complete limiting of TERMS TO CERMS Within and conserve the GLA Werger party is to be made, he would indeed be Augustine before he turned saint.

When he surrendered to hacsaysay under the auspices of the Central Intelligence Agency, he shamelessly bargained for special considerations for himself. While in prison, he allowed himself to be used by the reactionaries in the vain attempt to break the will of the revolutionary masses and his fellow political prisoners. He break the will of the revolutionary masses and his fellow political prisoners. He did this in exchange for confort. He was never actually in prison. He was provided

The following the factors of pour and the following the following the please. With government to Williams over to best his kind of spiritual confort in might class.

Auis farue thinks his luck will never run out. Like the Lava revisionist renegade clique of today, he mis-uses such a term as "united front". He conceives of a "united front" in which traiters and counter-revolutionaries like him have a role and he thinks that the Communist Party of the Philippines now guided by Marxism-Leninism-Lao Isotung Thought is being narrow-minded and putting itself in isolation by refusing the last in a "united front" for parliamentary struggle and let such traiters and counter-revolutionaries like him to be at par with every one else. As far as the Party is concerned, the only "united front" in which traiters of Tarue's kind have a place is the Counter-revolutionary front of U.S. imperialism, modern revisionism, foundalism, bureaucrat capitalism and all reaction.

This line of Taruc is no different from that of the Lava revisionist renegate clique. The Taruc's and the Lava's of this country think that a "revolutionary situation" and a "revolutionary crisis" will occur after they had exhausted all legal possibilities. Acting as the spokesman of these counter-revolutionaries, Taruc pontificates:

A revolution is not invited. It comes spontaneously when the rich and powerful have become excessive in their cruelty and greed and the entire people can no longer be stopped in their anger, hunger and anxiety. They shall arise and only then shall energe good leaders, those with the capability to unite and relate all revolutionary groups.

He declares further:

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In all meetings that I have attended in the most strategic places and cities of the entire Philippines, the most widespread desire now of our countrymen searching for patriotic change is a strong national unity conforming to all peaceful and democratic methods.

inese above statements show that Taruc' is a deliberately counter-revolutionary juggler of words and once again prove that, indeed, he was never a communist. He believes in spontaneous revolution. He has no real knowledge of class struggle and Philippine society; he now mistakes his present bourgeois status and his bourgeois masters and audiences for the state of the nation and the oppressed masses. He does not recognize the uneven development in this semi-colonial and semi-feudal country on the basis of which a people's war is now being waged step by well-studied step.

Undialectical in their outlook, the Paruc's and Lava's do not recognize that they are already circumscribed and corrupted in their bourgeois offices even now and that the masses do not recognize them at all as revolutionary leaders. They are not even recognized by the masses as leaders of reformist organizations; they are only, vaguely known as beggars of bourgeois peace and accommodation. If they cannot be revolutionary today, there is no reason why they will suddenly become the revolutionary leaders of the masses tomorrow. Even if Taruc delivers a million speeches and write a million articles, he will only end up as a sham and as a counter-revolutionary.

A man who keeps on writing the following will come to no good ends

blindness if not real loss of sight, of our government intelligence and security agencies, they are putting the whole country in grave danger in the long run. For that matter, the ones with the most responsibility are the President of the Nation and Congress. They are very intelligent people. Why have they not solved it, especially during the time that the revolutionary movement of the HAB was at its weakest, through sincerely humane and democratic methods. It should have been finished a long time ago. And we should have long ago embraced each other as united and loving compatriots, and like one man striving for the progress of the whole nation in democracy, freedom, prosperity and good government.

The big danger that we shall face is this: . . . (the author gives a long warning to the reactionary government) . . . It has already started in Central Luzon, it has already reached the Visayas, and it is possible that it now has groups in Mindanso. That is the danger! What is the enswer to that?

Only a real counter revolutionary; an energy of the people, can write in such a victors way as this. He wants the exploited classes to embrace the exploiting classes under the present reactionary state. He is also offering his "expert" testimony and services to convict newsmen and labor erganizers in the bourgeois courts of the Visayas. What "united front" is farmed really interested in? It is one in which such cheap traitors like him join the reactionary government in suppressing the masses. It is a counter-revolutionary front, not a revolutionary united front.

It is clear in the Programme for a People's Democratic Revolution that the Commutational of Philippines wields the two weapons of armed struggle and national united front. One helps the other. Our principle of revolutionary united front is different from the counter-revolutionary united front of the Taruc's and the Lava's in that ours us a united front for waging armed struggle against U.S. imperialism, foundalism and bureaucrat capitalism.

Tarue's idea of a "united front" is one that broadens support for his pocket and bloats his ego. He knows that when the Party wields both the weapons of armed struggle and the united front as during the Japanese occupation, it is stronger, more stable and wider in mass support. It is when one is separated from the other that the Party is weak.

It is idle for farue to attack the Party for making criticism of certain bourgeois personalities. These same personalities will always be willing to cooperate with us when they see that they stand to gain something from cooperation with us. This fact is clearly evident in Central Luzon where the Party has already established a modest amount of revolutionary power. As a matter of principle, the Party will always maintain its independence and initiative in a united front in the same way that it allows other class allies to do the same. One basic principle in the united front is the combination of unity and struggle all for the sake of taking the best steps to destroy the common enemy. This is based on class analysis. The Communist Party of the Philippines will always criticize and rectify the errors and weaknesses it commits or those committed by its allies in the course of revolutionary struggle.

In writing an article on the treachery of Luis Taruc and in replying to his article entitled "Foreign Ideology of the Patriot" (Isipang Dayuhan ng Makabayan) in Taliba (August 31, 1969), it is not so much to engage in polemics with a traitor and a scab Tike him as to expose his errors and lies for the benefit of the masses and of other allies who might be misled by outbursts of anti-Chinese chauvinism and by counter-revolutionary views on "national unity" and "peace" which are calculated to conceal class struggle and the reactionary character of the present state. It is never a lowly or trivial task to do this. It is a necessity and a duty in the same way that we never tire in exposing the evils of U.S. imperialism, modern revisionism and all reaction.

In conclusion, let it be stated once more that the Communist Party of the Philippines will always be in stride with the advances of the world proletarian revolution in theory and in practice and it will always integrate the universal theory of Marxism-Leninism-Mao Tsetung Thought with the concrete practice of the Philippine revolution. It will always combine proletarian internationalism and revolutionary patriotism in the struggle against U.S. imperialism, modern revisionism and local reaction. All of us who fight for people's democracy are all at once patriots and internationalists.

There is not a single significant ideological trend or movement in the Philippines today which does not seek inspiration and lessons from and relations with definite world historical forces. Neither revolutionaries nor counter-revolutionaries nor even the "pure" nationalists can claim their actions and ideas to be absolutely isolated from precedent and contemporary class forces in the world, historically, ideologically or politically. Even such a numberful counter-revolutionary like Ruis Taruc does not show any sign of being solely or mainly guided by the aboriginal ideas of the vestigial Dumagat nomads. Even nationalism was something that emerged in the Philippines during the late part of the 19th century in emulation of the bourgeois liberalism that had been previously systematized in Europe during the early stages of capitalist development.

As proletarian revolutionaries, we are always aided by the struggles and victories of the world proletariat and all oppressed peoples. But as Chairman Mao has pointed out, "In the fight for complete liberation, the oppressed people rely first on their own struggle and then, and only then, on international assistance." He has long decidered: "We stand for self-reliance. We hope for foreign aid but cannot be dependent on it; we depend on our own efforts, on the creative power of the whole army and the people."

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LANDIOIDS RUN BERSERK IN NEGROS.

iorially about of the mass mobilization of the farm workers whom they have terribly exploited for so long, the sugar landlords of Negros have hysterically alerted the Philippine Constabulary, the local police, hacienda quards and overseers about the presence of militant labor organizers in their area.

These sugar landlords, an economic mainstay of U.S. imperialism in the Philippines, horrified to learn that the Communist Party of the Philippines is now surrying hard to louild itself as a national and mass force with the revolutionary class line of relying mainly on poor peasants and farm workers in the countryside.

Growing desperate and bont on making trouble to save their class interests at all costs, the sugar landlords have for a long time plotted to unleash armed provocations against all labor organizers and mass organizations interested in the welfare of the farm workers.

-Thus, on July 29, acting on the report of an hacienda overseer about the presence of Labor organizors, a police squad was despatched to Hacienda Dalayapan of Victorias, Regros Occadental to apprehend them and commit violence against them.

Acting in self-defense, the labor organizers and their mass followers engaged the police squad in an encounter along the Sicaba River in July 30 killing two policemen and capturing their modern automatic weapons.

But the labor organizers miscalculated the radio communications system that had been put up by the U.S. AID in the area, failed to move quickly into a more reliable area and erroneously made improvisations which compelled them to fight another more difficult battle on August 1 in an hacienda in the outskirts of Cadiz City. As a result, one of them was killed and they were forced to flee in disorder even after inflicting several casualties on the side of a combined PC-police force. They were subsequently captured separately.

The sugar landlords and their political agents were quick to make use of the incident as an excuse to make a more widespread attack on labor organizers and other democratic elements. As fur as Dumaguete City, Negros Oriental, the incident was used as an excuse to arrest the entire editorial staff of the <u>Dumaguete Times</u> which had consistently exposed the obuses of the landlords in both Negros Occidental and Negros Oriental. The journalists were apprehended in Santa Catalina, Negros Oriental and implicated in the incident, with some of them charged with illegal possession of arms in addition.

Over youth and student activists in several schools in the two Yearos provinces were immediately throatened with most armest. The reactionary military authorities taken to whip to hysteria about "subversive elements" in the entire Visayas and Min-

The Teactionary military sublocation floated funcastic lies, such as the "surfuel of three Chinese Specia From Borner" and the "training of Filipine students in the Parish Libery Academy". This they utterly failed to mislead public opinion.

The plight of mass organizations and democrats who are extremely oppressed in the Visayas only came to nation-wide public attention during the whole month of August and the thereafter. Manila and provincial newspapermen, led by the National Press Club and the Negros Press Club, came to the defence of the arrested newspapermen; ridiouled the false claims of the reactionary military authorities and pointed out that landlordism is the root cause of trouble in Negros.

The Negros landlords and their PC-police running dogs abused the little credibing lity that they had when it became nationally known that they tortured the detained labor organizers and murdered one of them on the flimsy pretext that he "escaped". The arrested newspapermen gained wide sympathy when it became too clear that they were being charged with murder on the basis of forced testimonies.

A big number of lawyers volunteered to defend them and the National Press Club and other mass organizations like the Kabataang Makabayan, the National Union of Students of the Philippines, the National Students' League, the University of the Philippines Student Council and other student governments and organizations, started to make a fund-raising campaign to bail them out. Each of the five newspapermen charged with

and the contract of the contra and the state of t

Indeed. The present reactionary state is nothing but an instrument of class coorcion. The PC, the police, the judges and jailmen are the running dogs of the landlords in Nagros. They suppress labor organizers and newspapermen as soon as they are ordered to do so by their masters.

Docume it is engaged in nation-wide expansion and trying to transform the archiof the country into an advantage in the long-run, the Commist Party of the Philippines is studying closely the developments in the two Negros provinces. While it has expressed the profoundest sympathy for the militant labor organizers and newspapermen who are new being persecuted in Hogros, the Party is repeatedly reminding all its Party codres all over the country to load and act always on the basis of the mass cobilization that they have achieved in every particular area in order to become invincible. Chairman Mac has long pointed out that revolution is a mass undertaking candino tendinos us:

" To link oneself with the masses, one must act in accordance with the needs' and wishes of the masses. All work done for the masses must start from their & needs and not from the desire of any individual, however well-intentioned. It often happens that objectively the masses need a certain change, but subjectively they are not yet conscious of the need, not yet willing or determined to make the change. In much cases, we should wait patiently. We should not make the change until, through our work, most of the masses have become conscious of the need and ere willing and determined to carry it out. Otherwise we shall isolate ourselves from the masses. Unless they are conscious and willing, any kind of work that requires their participation will turn out to be a mere formality and will fail. ... There are two principles here: one is the actual needs of the masses rather than what we fancy they need, and the other is the wishes of the masses, who must make up their own minds instead of our making up their minds for them.

Chairman Mao has also pointed out:

dowever active the leading group may be, its activity will amount to fruit-· less effort by a handful of people unless combined with the activity of the masses. On the other hand, if the masses alone are active without a strong leading group to organize their activity properly, such activity cannot be sustained for long, or carried forward in the right direction, or raised to a high level.

THE PROPERTY ARMY VIOLORIOUSLY APPACKS TASK FORCE LAWDS

Diring the puriod between July 25 and September 10, Task Force Lewin of the Translation and Parcel Care Philippines continued to mun-wild-against the yearle of Control lugge, especially in Italian, in its so-called 'search and destroy' campaign against the lient Poople's Army.

In addition to the Inglas 20 comment, three special PC bureallions and three names comparies from Camp Olives, the resolionary military authorities put more mill-Carranits under less force Levin. On August 17, two more PO companies were casigned to the lead of the Police of the Police indicate and the Education of the Police of th the Parlinging Army disputched the 10 Dettallion Combat Team and elements of the 20th Bette Dios Combat Team to Barlee. On August 27, the PC national headquarters had to -Order the Second and Third PC Zones to provide 100 men to the First PC Zone, specifically for laries and Pampangs. This showed clearly that the mampower of the PC in Central litery along already been exhausted by military operations in Parlac alone. Towards the end of August, the reactionary military authorities were extremely concerned that they had already concentrated all readily available forces on Parlag and yet they were not Marting any results.

In a pastoky frame of mind, the reactionary wilitary authorities announced their plum of using military trainees as "week-end warriors" and intensifying the use of "civie setion" for intelligence.

while was also military build-up was being made, the Departments of Mational. Defense and Justice platted moves to induct large numbers of people, including

The second of th

"civil liberties" in the course of military operations, both uniformed troopers and the "Monkoos" kidnapped, tortured and mardered at least 15 peasants in several barries of Carlae. Mass arrests of civilians were made in Barrie Metrico of Ja Paz and in San Liguel, Tarlae, last September 1. They were tortured in Camp Makabulos and then were always under the Anti-Subversion Act.

cribed in the bourgeois press as "how of force" did not cow the people. During the period between July 25 and September 10, the organization of the people's militia by the New People's Army and local party committees accelerated by leaps and bounds as a result of energy courses and painstaking work of Party cadres and the people's guerrilla. For the first time, at least five reactionary troops and seven informers and local bullies had been eliminated by the people's militia according to still incomplete reports.

People's army admished a veapons carrier of the Philippine marines on August 3 at the junction of Barrie Jantus and Asturias in Jarlac, Tarlac and another weapons carrier of the Polar august 21 at Jarrie Sta. Acsa, Capas, Tarlac, near the big PC detachment at the Voice of America compound. Amery reports admitted that five were killed and weapons as a captured by the lew People's Army.

In several occasions unreported in the bourgeoic press, regular units of the New People's Army killed or wounded at least 20 government troopers and other enemy agents in larly and in other places as far as Zambales, Nueva Ecija and Pampanga. The PC curposts along the national highway at Bamban, Tarlac and Mabalacat, Pampanga were also successfully grenaded by the New People's Army.

Oving and stationary reactionary troops in Tarlac worried the reactionary military authorities to no and. They were in a dilemma as to whether they should continue concentrating their forces at certain points in Tarlac or disperse their forces supposed———
Ty to guard the boundaries of this province with the provinces of Nueva Ecija, Pampanga and Zambules. Clearly, the New People's Army was holding its initiative with rapid attacks and rapid withdrawals at its own choosing.

One of the additionants of the New People's Army since its inauguration last larch 20 is that none of its regular units in Central Lazon has suffered a single casuality. The reactionary troops, however, have the evil character of going bersork after every defeat that they suffer in the hands of the people's armed forces. They shoot people and serialized and then report the victims as "Make" or as victims of the new People's Army. The people know this and it is one reason why they have the reactionary Army and PC troops.

The is People's Army is closely linked with the broad wasses of the people whorever they to. It is closely bound by the Rules of the New People's Army which electly defines its revolutionary character and its revolutionary tasks. It never carries out a filitary operation in an area without the conscious support of the broad masses of the people. Politics is in command of all its actions.

It is idle for Marcos to hope that raising the reward money for the capture of the commander-in-chief of the New Poople's Army will bear any fruit. The people love their own army and all its commanders who fight for their democratic interests. Besides, the lowlest traitor is now well aware that such monetary rewards are actually pocketed by the reactionary military authorities themselves and that the people themselves are quick to punish any graitor.

figre is now no strategic point in the archipelago where there is no initial orgarizing unit of the Party and the New People's Army at the least and time is always
on the side of the revolutionary masses. That is the reason My traitors who have
incurred blood-debts against the people even two decades ago have been called to account.

Chere the Communist Party of the Philippines and the New People's Army are firmly established in accordance with Particulan-Jeninism-Rec Testure Thought, the people are

people, firsty believe in the inexhaustible creative power of the masses and inner tract and inexhaustible creative power of the masses and inner tract and inmaily ourselves with them, we can surmount any difficulty, and no enemy can exact us while we can exact the enemy.

E LUNIO LUNI CILLILIA IN O.S. I. PUNIALISIS

irus to its patriotic plodge to the Filipino people that it will continuously avenue the blood-depts of U.S. Apperialism, the New People's Army attacked U.S. airmen with explosives near the Balibago gate of Clark Air Jase last July 31 and August 4 at 9:50 p.m., respectively.

the first attack cost the U.S. imperialists four airmon casualties, two dead and two scricially rounded. The second attack was costlier with six air sargeants wiped out, four dead and and are being wounded. Since the gun attack of July 4, the American casualty list has already risen to 14, with 8 dead and 6 seriously wounded.

After each one of those attacks by the New People's Army, the U.S. base hospital issued announcements that none of the casualties died and that they were merely seriously wounded. But Filipino witnesses after every incident would happily confirm several times over to other people the actual number of Yankees killed instantly.

By denying the death easualty, the U.S. base authorities want to make others believe that they do not face any serious opposition from the Filipino people. Taking adventage of this attempt to minimize the three attacks made by the New People's Army, the PC and the Angeles City police have described the first attack as a case of "thrill-killing" and the second and third attacks as cases of "accident", resulting from "playfulness of drunken airmen".

put behind the scenes, the U.S. base commander has bawled out the PC provincial commander and the Angeles City mayor for failing to help the U.S. Air Police protect the U.S. airmen. Stupidly, the U.S. base commander has even resorted to "economic blackmail" by threatening to stop his boys from leaving the base and spending in the

The truth is that the one we fight the V.S. imperialists the more they will want to saw in the country and fight for their imperialist interests. But, whatever they wish, they will have to leave only as our fighting succeeds in ousting them in the long process of people's war.

is to say, armed struggle, we do not only avenge the old and current blood debts it owns the Filipino people but we also help the Viotnamese people and all other peoples in their respective struggles against the same international enemy. It is our projectarian internationalist duty to annihilate U.S. airmon at the Clark Air Base who daily and without let-up fly to Vietnam to rain death and destruction on the Vietnamese people.

In the long history of ite imperialist plunder of the Philippines, U.S. imperialism has always employed suphemisms to label its dastardly acts. But it has always been careful to mix its terms in order to have the widest ground for maneuver in practice.

Thus, Nixon came recently to speak of "self-reliance" for the Filipino people. That is a nice word for the fact that the Central Bank, for instance, has now to get down on its knees like the lowliest beggar that it is only to get high-interest short-term loans from U.S. commercial banks because of the financial crisis of U.S.

The result of th The serious Tallingings and the value of France and a property the series and a precial envoy to the Intitioning, Son. Mico Minschola, who mays that "spooted relations" would stay. He explaints "The special something is, in the final analysis, nothing more or less than an extra loasure of mutual concern between our respective needs by the two governments. It is an approach which derives neturally from the shared experiences of the past and which may sorve well both the United States and the Philippines as we move into the uncertain future which confronts us in the Pacific."

Em. In ield stayed in Manila for three days, August 15-17 on his "fact-finding Jacob to militation whis "sweet nothing".

When Henry A. Lyroade crrived in Janila last August 19 to assure his new post as V.S. a bactador vo the Philippine pappet government, he introduces another new term from Tricky Dick's bag of tricks. He said that he came to "modernize" Philippine-Merican relations. He explained, "Philippine-American relations need not be innovated." We added further, "Rather, they will be 'modernized' along the lines set by President MINOR

The long-time W.S. puppet Carlos P. Ronalc paid a compliment to Dyroade as an -excellant semanticist.

Dyroado is a man to watch not only for his tricky language but also for his actions in to a cituation where the Philippine reactionary government will continue ever more to act as the puppet while denying the fact. Syroade is a military man, with a great deal of expectance in hardling "mationalist" puppets who pratend to be independent by having relations with the Soviet revisionists. The new U.S. ambassador is himself a direct CIA agent as indicated by his shady experience as a military man and ambassador to Angutralist' governments. His last assignment was as State Department adviser to the Industrial College of the Armod Porces in Washington D.C. Under the black flag of counter-insurgency, Dyroade will make a swell pitcher for the puppet eatcher.

> TAUSOG, FARAMAN AND OTHER FILIPINO STUDENTS -DECONSTRAIL ACAL ST ZIONIST ISRAELI E-DASSY-

Shoulder high revolutionary consciousness and close fraternal unity with the Palestirian and all Areb beeples against largely Cienten, more than 500 Filipine Students, acoust four our and remaine studying in limita, deconstrated vigorously against the Mignets: Timedi embissy last August 29 and denounced Israel as a stoom of imperialism.

Defyzing the Netrocom (Metropolitam Police Command), marine re-inforcements and riot wilders, the students herorcally surged forward to burn the notorious aggressor flat of Lionist Israel and the Limousine of the Teraeli ambassador. They rushed into the embergy to season it.

The arei-importalist demostrators demonded that:

- 1. Terrocle ner take full responsibility for the burning of the femous Al Agea : 1102Q14! ·
- 2. Israel mat be punished for its orines against the Palestinian and all Arab pooples;
- J. U.S. and Smitish imperialism should stop oppressing the Arab peoples by LATING TOYAGE AND A VOICE BUILT TO THE STATE OF THE STATE
 - A. the Philippines should sever diplomatic relations with Israel.

The most politically advanced student demonstrators attacked the four powers. I.S. Laporialism, izitish imperialish, Soviet modal-imperialish and French imperialish for orderesting the Arch peoples and using Aloniat Israel as their instrument. They demonstrated the four-wover plan to create a "litelia bast lanich".

Lipoliti onde hore i ve meschionary pumpet character, the Pillipline government through the Department of Foreless Affairs Limediately conditioned the estudent decimas tration after recolving a complaint filed by the concretly larged and aneader the was

- A STATE OF THE STATE OF THE LOT WILLIAM COLD LOTS AND LOTS AND THE BOARD AND THE BOARD AND THE STATE OF THE Allow-104 left momentages of the luraeli emessy:

The discorrigible remains des of U.S. imperialism, Foreign Secretary Carles P. . No. allo, acolumed that the demonstrating students "will be condemed by all peace-loving and light-duliking persona", that the embassy of Israel is an "honored guest" and that the cotion of the students is "a enime that must be exceptiated and that these guilty should be neved out the punishment that is their due."

is a lot of hoswash showing up the Philippine government as nothing but a pupped enval; similar to Zionist Israel. Both the present Philippine government and Zionist Israel are puppets of U.S. imperialism that should be overthrown.

The saudenus have become nore enraged that the reactionary government should consider then as the bigger aggressors than the criminal puppet state of Israel that has not biomped at massacring the Pelestinian Arebs and grabbing their land and all their property but has even more wildly and continuously extended its aggression against .all the Arab peoples.

the Students, representing 14 organizations, vowed to persist in their struggle against Zionist Iscael and their own reactionary puppet government. The Tausog and interior straints, especially, voved to expose in hindanae the fact that the Philippine Covernment loves another supper government of U.S. imperialism more than it does its oun supposed citizens. They saw the wisdom of the national minorities in asserting · the principle of self-determination in Mindanso, an area which has long been plundered by V.S. imericlica and its local lackeys, the compreders, the landgrabbers and corrupt government officials haughtily raising the banner of Christian chauvinism.

"JADIDAR" SPECIAL FORCE A C.I.A; PROJECT

Contrary to what was previously exposed in the bourgeois press, there were actually 61 "Jabidah" Spacial Force brainces who were massacred by the special project group of reactionary military officers led by Gol. Eddie Martelino alias. "Abdul Latif".

The fact that 16 of these trainers were nessacred in Corregidor was discovered through congressional investigations arising from the Vestillory of Arula, one of the for altrivotes of the Corregidor mesonores who had sought the protection of a Cavite

The there were the for other trainspo. who musical to escape from the Correction recessores who, if their testimentes had been put tecether, could present the vider extent of the savage manerores of trainees coming mostly from Mindanae. Two of these MAINTAINE AND THE COMPANIES AND COMPANIES OF THE POST AND SOUTH AT THE RESIDENCE OF THE SECOND THE halped to arpose the Corregion inapaction.

After more than a year, mothing him come out of attempts to prosecute Col. That's-Time and his gang. As time rolls on, the mass sauder of 61 trainees becomes a north christing fact in their minimo places to which they can never returns.

And the reactioners government has done is to help a powerful foreign comment. V.S. Control Intelligence Agenty, cover up the destardly massacres. Jose Crist, a Long-totale Cla agent and premiential application on "civio defion", her automoted to The state of the literate of relatives of the ansates violing. That June 14, he distribute the contraction of the contraction and the contraction of the contract Als Force hardgranting in Lambourg City; This is now brought to light by Abalal Indiana, problem of the bearing contains concein of the brain and brother of two missory victims and unale of a third victim.

The total of 1796,000 distributed by Crisol was part of 2500,000 estaisibily reproprieted by the Department of Montonel Doferion for the Lin Propriet Overwit, The the light Progress Reversity Inc. had been put up issediately after the expecure of the Corrections in an order to conduct propagation decision will to exit the particular of the national minorities organized by the messages. Into organize tion is ontenably out up by a miller "scholur", Dr. Aluniu Claig, Min is doubled to The grant directly commonica with the Mational Invollingment Courtinating Agancy (NICA).

in the language of the control of the CIA applied by the UIA applied the Macapage of the control of the CIA applied to the control of the CIA was to the "Jubidal" Special Porce to the CIA will be about the "Jubidal" Special Porce to the control of the CIA-applied force led by a solf-styled "General" Abang Kifli, " ATP installigance officer, in attacking the legitimate anti-Malaysia national at the CIA was no Utara people.

The political description of the state of the excessive propensity for political description and the part of the Old gang led by Col. In telino. Col. Martelino and common the future rectionary difficers had spont the payroll for the traineer on gumenting that the traineer throughout to go home if they did not get their pay. It was not this point that the Old ganges are paniched. They became so afraid that the "top topic" project did the planges are paniched. They became so afraid that the "top topic" project did the planges are partition of funds would become exposed to the latriment of much willitary causers. The distribution of the chain of mass marders perpetrated as the traineer became "mathemas" upon learning of the marder of their spokesmen.

Tif yes trainees were mardered batch by batch in Corregidor and six others of violated the same state in Port Denisacio. The bodies of the massacre victims are the able of the patering abelian on them and burning them. And when the CIA gang run out of patering shiped the bodies to pieces and the pieces were thrown to the chark-influcted waters below corregidor. Thus, there is no more corrus deligation the autilization of the bourgeois courts.

It. Henomiceno who had objected to the massacre was also executed by the CIA gang although he was already on his knees imploring his fellow officers to spare his life.

The "Catiff h" Optoid Force is the exposure of the internal rottenness of the remotionary at all Porces of the Philippines. The crime of Col. Martelino and his 25 may a sais so grave as so arouse the people to reject the present reactionary state that con the interior counter-insurgency training programs being conducted by the CIA and Jud AG in our country should be smashed by the people.

11 is a such of the worst callousness for the Armed Forces of the Philippines and it. A rise salitary advisors to terely change the name of their "Special Forces" and the "Jabidah" Special 'Forces.

11 is a such of the worst oallousness for the name of the "Jabidah" Special 'Forces.

LINIAL LOVELLENG ALONG LIGHTS AND TRACIDERS IS EVER SUNGERS FOR MARD

it it is the legiment of this school year, here then 80 per cent of all college it it. It. I we struck and differentially must down their colleges and universities. All must be all the struck all ever the country have also been shut down by the injury must. The struck over and has also reached the high school level. Not in the following of the last which has the biggest tracking staff in the whole intry. The full lie school trackers, on the other hand, are now preparing for a more than a surface.

'. I'm the consideration of acrical and the scope of protest at duch strike variod of the little plant and the strike plant and the strike power and and the strike occurred last August and extended to the strike occurred last August and extended to the strike occupant, it is bound to be finger the school year is out.

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the line learning that a mitterpot man develope in far opposite than any armed force and the constitution of the constitution

The fillings and universities that are been expans are the University of the first training of the University of the first training (18,000), University of the same (55,000), Fir Mastern University (41,900), first training training training the training appears for more than 60 per ount of the cattre tollows added to the cattre tollows.

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In all the school students were there is a high school departand, and high school students were the most military strikers. In Jose Rizal College,
and and they was a last school scok all the initiative into their hands and
and the strict strict in capable of articulating their protects and demands
and on their in military robellion.

In all little of the state colleges and universities was, it was poised against the Marcos regime. The Adulents is an it was poised against the Marcos regime. The Adulents is indicated appropriations for government achools and the excessive expentions for love a gartest projects; the appreciation of democratic rights of student appreciate, love or multiple and nomena, as an Negros, the passage of the mis-labeled and are all detained thick is actually a bill of rights for reactionary administration as an appreciate distance which is actually a bill of rights for reactionary administration as an appreciate distance which is actually a bill of rights for reactionary administration as an appreciate distance which is actually a bill of rights for reactionary administration.

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platform of the result initiates and police in the provocation and expression of these
platform of the continue.

The statement 1,500 family conserved by the University of the Paut establish the

Tend of the confine to raise them. The faculty members in turn supported their students.

The public school reachers are expected to make a nation-wide strike this month of hear serious to the governion, has failed to extend them adequate common and other, and other, and boastite in accordance with the Mugna Carta for Public School Teachers.

FRAGA AND TRANSPIRES I EXPLORED IN NOVEMBER ELECTIONS

The conduct of the compresor-landlord parties, the Nacionalista Party and Liberal Party, is a reliable reflector of the internal contradictions of the ruling classes in the Finlappanes. These internal contradictions are laid bare and sharpened at the approach of the elections.

One character is that it serves to divide the people, allows the ruling classes to character is that it serves to divide the people, allows the ruling classes to character is their leading political agents in a regular manner and gives the people the false illusion of having the freedom to make a political choice. Another character is that the existence of the two reactionary parties actually divides the ruling classes into factions and this can be taken advantage of by a proletarian revolutionary party.

while a counter-revolutionary revisionist party takes interest in the bourgeois elections in order so be able to get a limited share in the exploitation of the people, let its leaders assume high positions in the reactionary state or rest contented with the privilege of supposedly exercising its constitutional rights, the proletarian revolutionary party considers the bourgeois elections as an occasion to help sharpen the antennal contradictions of the ruling classes, expose the rottonness of the system, alvance the armed struggle and, thus, prevent the ruling classes from ruling in the old way: The truth of this statement will become clearer in the Philippines in the long run.

Accusations and counter-accusations between the Nacionalista Party and the Liberal Party about the use of fraud and terrorism and actual preparations and counterpreparations for this should alert the proletarian revolutionary party to take proper stage. An actual violent split along factions of the ruling class is an objective condition that will serve to hasten the advance of the revolutionary wass movement.

onvincing new voters to register and old voters to vote. The toiling masses and yourn are becoming disjusted with the rottenness of the whole system and that of the two relationary parties. Reflecting this mood is the resolution of the U.P. Student Council and the Philipping Collegian to campaign for a boycott of the elections.

There is now a general mood of refusing to vote.

Townson, Church organizations, the hourgools prove and reactionary "civic" organization and to organization to organization to organization to organization that the public impression which there will be "free" and "honest" elections.

Novertabless, there are obvious efforts on the part of the Nacionalista Party to mipulate the printing of ballots and use its trusted military officers, communications sen and its private security system to guarantee its electoral victory. As the Nacionalista Party and Liberal Party are Trantically trying to raise the funds from the U.S. and Japanese imperialists and the local exploiting classes that they serve. The present ruling party has the advantage of using the resources and facilities of the government.

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PENT IS EAST COLLARSING DISCAUSE OF U.S. - I CERLIAGE

As the currency of a sami-colony of U.S. imperialism, the Philippine peso is always reasoned in terms of the U.S. dollar. The official foreign exchange rate pegged by the Central Bank is P3.90 per U.S. dollar. But in the black market, a do facto devaluation of the peso has already occurred, with one U.S. dollar commanding as much as 16.00.

The disparity of rates shows that the Central Bank is suffering from extreme maintaining an adequate supply of dollars to support the colonial dependency of the Philippines on prodominantly consumption imports, convert the peso earnings of imperialist firms into dollars and pay for the ever-growing external debt of the Philippines.

At the end of August, the dollar reserves of the Central Dank has fallen to a low level of \$145.25 million according to official data. Even if the figure is true, it is hardly enough to support importations for a period of one month and a half.

The truth is that even this figure is imaginary and is nothing but the supposed dollars in the possession of commercial banks. Central Bank officials would in private conversations admit that the reserve has for sometime been in the negative. The figure of \$45.25 was created merely on paper by adding up what the commercial banks formally and individually presented as the amount of dollars in their possession. The falsity of the figure arises from the fact that the connercial banks employ "window-dressing" techniques. Many commercial banks borrow dollars on call from other banks to "window-dress" their liquidity position whenever the Central Bank goes around inspecting their financial situation. The Central Bank allows this just to be able to report that there is an international reserve to speak of.

The financial crisis of the Philippines is bound up with the financial crisis of the United States and the entire world capitalist system. The U.S. imperialist chief-tain Nixon has urged the Philippines to be "self-reliant" precisely because U.S. imperialism wants the Philippines to submit itself to more burdensome loans from it.

J.S. imperialism is trying to solve its own inflation and balance of payments problem by compelling its puppet governments to shoulder short-term high-interest loans.

loans can no longer be had by the Philippine government from the U.S. imperialist banks and phose international banks controlled by U.S. imperialism without submitting itself to one burdensome requirements that ensure super-profits for U.S. business firms and banks.

U.S. consercial banks that are to be paid back within 180 days and at the high interest rate of at least 8.5 per cent. These U.S. commercial banks always insist on short-term loans so that these can be used only to pay for consumption imports and allow the conversion of the peso earnings of U.S. imperialist firms into dollars. This also forces the Philippine government to be extremely dependent on the dollar earnings of the exporter of raw materials and in effect on U.S. imperialism as the main buyer of these raw materials.

The rearly forcing trade deficit of the Philippines is continuously rising. The foreign trade deficit in 1968 was \$500.9 million. At the end of 1968, our foreign debt went up to 1758.7 million. This foreign debt is expected to rise and will mean bigger yearly payments in delicar.

Such international financial agencies as the Asian Development Dank and the World bank which are controlled by U.S. imperialism are extending sizeable loans to the Philippine government but only for "sgrioultural development", meaning to say, for the landlords that control our agriculture and principally for the U.S. imperialists and secondarily the Japaness imperialists that provide the farm and construction machinery and materials, including the "experte" and contractors. These international agencies are continually raising their interest rates. The World Dank has within a short period raised its interest rate from 65 per cent to 7 per cent.

The current dollar reserve problem is so grave that Centrel Bank officials have been running around like and trying to convert short-term loans from U.S. commercial banks into medium-term ones and beg local branches of foreign banks to extend them yeltry amounts of short-term high-interest dollar loans. For every 35 million loan, - 17 -

a cay of falge waits he have by the Control Dank in the preser

lecontly, the Central Deak got a \$5 million loan each from the local branches of the Deak of America and the First National City Deak of New York, repoyable in 180 days at the interest rate of 8.5 per cent. It also got a \$5 million lean each from the local branches of the Chartered Bank, and the Hongtong-Shanghai Bank, repayable in 180 days at Daro-dollar rates (from 12 per cent to 14 per cent).

As it impends that the Central Bank will make a formal devaluation of the peso restrictions on foreign exchange, the U.S. imperialist firms, compradors, handlords in bureaucrat capitalists are salting their dollars abroad in various ways and exerting many pressures on the Central Bank to convert their pesos into dollars are fast putting the local currency into real octate and other safe investments.

been pushed further by the unproductive deficit spending of the reactionary government. Internal Labor reached 15,030 million as early as June 30, 1968.

notionary government. It is agreely squeezed by the present Central Bank rediscount rate of 10 per sent which means tighter credit and it is further pushed out by the U.S. Emericalist firms that berrow yearly from local banks the total amount of at least P2,000 million.

workers and peasants will all suffer most extremely the decrease of real income, higher prices and uncomployment. They are bound to awaken to the need for revolution and fight the oppressive rule of the U.S. importalists, compradors, landlords and bureaucrat capitalists.

people's mar from the countryside. At this stage, the more the reactionary government we get almed counter-revolution, it will only be deprived of its economic base in the countrypide and it will surely be overwhelmed by the inflation that its puppetry to U.S. imperialism is no longer as able as in 1945 to 1955 to half it withstand the new revolutionary storm. As Chairman Mao has said, This is the historic epoch in which world capitalism and imperialism are going down to their doom and world socialism and people's democracy are marching to victory. The days is shead, we sust exert ourselves."

PARTIC-SUMMICACO CANCOURA CITATA IS DESPERADET ISOTATED

Since their repulsation and condomnation by the Communist Party of the Philippines of the Carty of the Carty

the people have become increasingly aware of their counter-revolutionary gangster features, they have acome so teak and ineffective that even as gangaters and
slocked for hourgoods electionsering they have been rejected by their close friends
like knood and Repostocio. These bourgoods politicians have chosen to reject their
feature alliance as have found it opportune to annihilate them. Cojuangoo, the brutul casey, of the people of Perlac, is also avoiding any Find of contact with the

the line of the revolutionery class standpoint and Iraternise too closely with

Convicted that indicates indicates in the poorle, the pinglenders of the feature-Sumpleme.

The first indicates indicated the property of the property.

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Although hope waters is interested in the soonest extermination of "Commander" transfer because of his decise to guarantee the re-election of his life to Congress this love ber, the releviorary Armod Forces of the Philippines is deliberately giving the Tarue-Susulong sangeter clique the rope to be able to make intrigues against the Communist Party of the Philippines and the New People's army.

the ringleaders of the Tarue-Summlong gangeter clique are expected to surrender the moment they, together with the reactionary military authorities, recognize that the most and the New People's Army are already about to arrest them in the most

Though these bunch of traitors led by Tarue and Sumulong are using their wealth to buy the loyalty of their handful of Cangnates through the bourgeois salary system, the sharpening of their contradictions with Nepomuceno has substantially deprived them of their previous sources of income in Angelos City and elsewhere.

* * * _

WILL P.C. SIONY---SE WARS OF STANDINGS PUPPEURY

The Philippine Constabulary colebrated its 68th anniversary last August 6 with so much familie. A review of its history clearly shows its infamous puppetry to the U.S. imperialists and local exploiting classes.

Upon the order of U.S. imperialism, the President of the Second Philippine Commission had the Philippine Constabulary established as an insular police force. This was herely to put together the gangs of traitors like the Macabebe mercenaries paid by the U.S. imperialist aggressors to betray the Philippine Revolution and help them murder handreds of thousands of Filipine patriots who fought for national freedom and democracy:

Uapt. Henry T. Allen, U.S. imperialist officer, organized these murderers and traiters and is known until now as "The Father of the Constabulary". The PC became the principal local running dog under the command of the U.S. Army in suppressing the revolutionary people all over the archipelage whom the U.S. imperialists unjustly referred to as "bandits", "criminals" or "More juramentades".

Continuously for 16 years, the PC was directly under such U.S. imperialist officers at Allen (1901-1907); Dandholtz (1907-1913); Hardboard (1913-1914); Rivers (1914) and Hall (1917-1917). The first Filipino purpet to become PC chief was Brig. Gen. Rafael Crane the served from 1917 to 1927. To was succeeded by Brig. Gen. Charles Nathorst (1927-1932), Audien Swoot (1932) and Clarence Lowers (1932-1934).

A to a suppressible the restance of the revenue of the light no level to the restance and the restance and the restance and the restance of the restance and the restance of t

The PV because the Plies No. 1. And Later Later Division This the command of the V.S. And Inc. 1986 In State Commission of the V.S. And Inc. 1986 In State Commission Commission

The first and the PC was interested to the Japanese in the Philippines to the Japanese and the Color of the C

Upon the return of the U.S. isperialists, the PC was again taken over by them, soming the the lilitary Police Command under the APWISPAC and used incessantly to suptonize the lilipino people. The IPC was used to surder patriots who would rather have the Philippine Independence that be under the rule of either Japanese imperialism of U.S. imperialism. It was used to make possible the re-occupation of the Philippines by U.S. imperialism and the return of the landlord traiters to the countryside.

The second several and the 2miliannine Army on Japan 30, 1949 and Without Lebender Le les Tours the monde and the footle to Army. It is nothing but a mercenary manual Lorde, and instrument of dies couroion in the inverset of V.S. imperialism, foudalism and bureauchet contalien:

than in there for PC ontait brig. Gen. Vicente Meval to celabrate? Mothing but d simulast accord of broamon, Morcomary corruption and puppetry. The PC is an enemy of the propie.

The policy of the Few People's Army is both to destroy it as an anti-people sorganization and so convince its rank-and-file to abandon it if they are concerned which the people's interests. In vie long run, as the people's war develops successe Inlly, the junior officers and enlisted men will realize in increasing numbers that . It is notifier safe nor lucrative to harm the people in the interests of class. . orololions.

TAKO CONTROVERSY CONCOCCID TO OSSCURE TUNDAMENTAL ISSUES DI CHURCH

Intely, the Catholic Church has been recited by contradictions within the clergy and among the laity concerning the reactionary social character of the Church, its enormous nolaings in big business corporations, the undue amount of foreign control, is traditional landed estates, its ministry chiefly for the exploiting classes, its educational service for the children of the well-to-do in so-called exclusive schools, its costrinal irrelevance and the cormption of the clergy at all levels. Demonstravions, especially of the young who are already in the stage of losing their metaphysical outlook, have harped on the alien, big bourgeois and foudal practices of the Cimroh.

but the Jequita in their traditional cleverness have concoted a fake controversy ouv.cael, calculated to draw fire away from the more substantial controversies within the United. Greating an artificial situation where a girl "mis-reported" to Rufino Cardinal Salton that the Lectures of Pr. Jose Blanco, S.J. and Rolando Quintos vero "co. wan istic", the Jesuits brought to the metropolitan press how "unfair" Cardinal ·Samoon had been for causing the distribution of an alleged document "branding" the Justit prisit with his side-kies as "communists". A dull, comby and scholastic "controvered dragged on in the bourgeous newspapers during the whole north of August anacconding this.

. To constavately ever existed. The two well-known reactionaries and anti-communists had margar exhormed wheir listeners in some obscure forms to imitate the "real" of -communicate so as to pursue their counter-revolutionary, anti-poople and anti-communist SM S

- It. Lanco has altrave boneted of boing an export in "payonological warfard" and of being a CIA after the perticipated in the organisation of Kall units in Catholic indicate in independ which were inclifing indiagraphic planghter of democratic colournes, Thether next, weren or children. Fr. Alance and his side-kick obviously calculated vise if they were imoun as "commissis" and "controversial figures", they would become nord inversebility speakers in student forthis.

In. Lactor and Cainton are extracely active anti-communists in the Philippine Anti-Contained Longue. They have been remonsible for the issuance of fake leaflets Linguesta in the record of many organizations in several coordinations.—They required ment the rounds in Catholic and non-Gatholic schools denouncing mass organizations ind applicate normanization as communists in which they call "brain-washing sessions". For their enlighteneous, they cheald know that Poure Mariane Vil is a detestable I learn in Phillipping idetory for denouncing the Katipunen to the Spenich butchers.

the great leader of the Vietnamese people, President No Chi Minh, passed away at · the ago of 79 lest Ceptenber 3, at 9:45 a.m. Nanol timo.

The committee committee the committee of the Vietnam Workers' Party, the Standing Committee of the Hational Assembly, the Council of Linisters of the Democratic Republic of Vietnam and the Presidium of the Continue Committee of the Victim Tatherland drout,

The commissions called on the entire Vietnamese people to turn grief into revolutionary sarength and harch forward valiantly to defeat U.S. imperialism and realize President He Ori limits lefty aspiration for a peaceful, unified, independent, democratio, prospond and poverful Vietnum.

The Vieunamess people were urged to exert all efforts to liberate the south, defend the month and re-unify the fatherland.

The commique paid tribute to President Ho Chi Minh as the great leader of the Vietnamete working class and nation, an outstanding fighter of the international continuet movement and as a leader of the Vietnamese people and the oppressed nations throughout the world. It also recalled his unremitting struggles against the French, Japanese, British and U.S. imperialist aggressors to assort the national sovereignty and independence of the Vietnamose, people.

On September 10, he was laid to rest with great simplicity as he had wished. With the most solemn grief, the Vietnamene people ceaselessly expressed their boundless Agegret and evernal gratitude to President Ho Chi Minh at the Ba Dinh Square and everywhethe olse.

Prosident to Chi Linh founded the Vietnam Workers' Party (Indochinese Communist Party) and the Democratic Republic of Vietnam. The eve of his passing away, September 2, was the twenty-fourth amniversary of the Democratic Republic of Vietnam.

The Central Committee of the Communist Party of the Philippines sent its measure of condolence to the Viennmese people through the Central Committee of the Vietnam Workers' Party last September 4.

TIAGE AND ROOTED PAID IN YOUR OF DECEPTION

. The rour of decemption in Asia hade recently by both U.S. imperialist chieftain Paron and his Secretary of Sense Toyers only failed to fool the peoples of Asia. The two importables coolingrals only exposed the brazen treedenery of their counterrevolutionary dual vactions

... Alton and to pers' care to maile to falk qualicly about "peece", "withdrains from Viennam; "Assams solving Aslan problems", "solf-reliance" and "ending of . In the state of Fallains mit builte his builteert le aver ever ever of protection and the built ever ever individual of the United States in the Phillippines, with the assistance of the Soviet revisionies reactate office and Japanese imperialism.

in the proposition of the carry the open message of "peace" and the commende of further exploitation to their Decomesian purpose led by Sularto. Called to the Constant to Alico the Constant of Alicon the Constant was Soviet revisionist

A TOTAL TO BE A SOUTH TO DESIGNATION TO CLVB SUPPLIED ASSISTANCES OF MILLIARY SUPPORT we now instructions to the Theroid pupper ollique. From this point, he made a most

The time than of hosters, he took the noise accused to open role of sabre-weithing. in visited the reactionary paper coverments of south Korea, Calwan, Japan, Australia and now Zealand one after the other and make more blatent gungs or statements about war-moraredragn and about prosorving those reactionary pupper regimes at all-costs. The statement of the cover of Hongroup, he made agreemine statements against the

In the case of Mixon, he recumed his posture of seeking "peace" and "economic cooperation" as he proceeded to India, Pakistan and Rumania one after the other.

Soon after thair tour of deception, the two imperialist scoundrels had for a guest in the United States Park Chung Hee with whom they made the most bellicose statements.

include time the peoples of asia heard from Nixon about Victnam, the U.S. imperinlist chieftain was making an amouncement that U.S. imperialism had had no intention of withdrawing from there voluntarily.

. CZECHOSLOVAK PROPLE FARELY OPPOSE SOVIET SOCIAL-IMPERIALISTS

On the first black anniversary of the armed invasion and occupation of Czechoslovalue by the Soviet revision but social-operialists and their puppet revisionist forces from Polack, hast Germany, Julgaria and Hungary last August 20, the Czechoslovak people raised higher their revolutionary enger and unity against the aggressors and the Husak ravisionist puppet clique by holding unprecedentedly large demonstrations and Hurling rocks and other objects at the police, proops, tanks and trucks unleashed against them.

All over Chocheslovakia, the people shouted "Aussians go home!" in the same way that oppressed peoples all over the world shout "Yankees go home!" against U.S. imperialism. The massive domenstrations before and after the black anniversary showed begond oubt that the Czecheslovak people are determined to fight Soviet social-imperialism at its local revisionist puppet clique. The use of police and troops by the Soviet and thank revisionist cliques have only roused the people to fight more valiantly.

Taut year, the Dubock revisionist renegado clique'shamelessly capitulated and even went so far as to ask the Ozcohoslovek people not to put up any resistance against the aggressor thoops. This clique has been replaced by the Busak revisionist renegade clique under the pressure of the Soviet social-imperialist aggressors.

As the Soviet scrial-facousts intensify their oppressive rule and as the internal controlistions among the revisionist renegate cliques sharpen, the proletarian revolutionaries and people of Cascheslevakia are bound to grow ever stronger and overthrow all of them.

Paring the twelve norths of the Soviet social-imperialist occupation of Czechoslovakia, the exploitation of the Czechoslovak people became even more intensified. Industrial and agricultural production plumeted down as the violent force of the revisionist state and used agricultural the people.

Since the armed invesion and occupation of Czechoslovakia, the Soviet socialimperialists have raved more madly about their "socialist community" and have flaunted their revisionist theories of "international distatorship" and "limited severeignty".

COVIDE SOCIAL-ILPRALIZATION COLFIT BLOODY ACT OF AGGRESSION LY STAKIANG PROVINCE:

The People's depublic of China last August 10 by intruding two kilometers doep into Similar province.

Several landred troops of the Joviet social-importalists committed the set of agcossion, with the support of tasks, armored care and helicopters. The frontier guards
of the Poople's Republic of China heroically responded to the surprise attack.

The Gilians Coverament promptly ledged a note of protest with the Soviet embassy in Period, tempolis, the immediate withdrawel of the aggressor troops.

The Populate of China.

The bloody incident of August 18 is not the first orime of Soviet modern revisionis a class the l'emple's Republic of thing in the Similar province. It had plundered
this area of the unusual resources, committed mass kidnappings of Chinese citizens and
after the several times to occupy the area.

the Seviet reversions along the entire Sine-Seviet border in a futile attempt to divert the attempt to divert the attempt to divert within the soviet brond at the same time to extend further their affile-China, anti-

. Chairman ido had caid:

that it the logic of the imperialists and all reactionaries the world over in dealing with the people's cause, and they will never go against this logic. This is a larxist law, when we say "imperialism is ferocious", we mean that its neares will never clarge, that the imperialists will never lay down their butcher knives, that they will never become Buddhas, till their doom.

Fight, fail, fight again, fail again, fight again. . . till their victory; that is the logic of the people, and they too will never go against this logic. This is another larxist law.

By Tuneir sanguinary provocations against China, the Soviet revisionist social-

FRANC DEVALUATION IS AN ATTACK AGAINST PRESION WORKING CLASS

The recent devaluation of the franc by 12.5 per cent is a manifestation of the crisis of over-production in a capitalist society and it is bound to intensify the trade war atoms the imperialist countries and weaken further the entire world imperialist system.

The following of the following surplus products factor in the world capitalist market.

At the same time, the French monopolists will maintain and increase their profits by intensitying the exploitation of the French working magaes who have to pay higher prices now for what they used to buy.

The franc develuation is, therefore, a brutal attack perpetrated by the French anapolists against the French working masses. It is also an attack by the entire working continue of the french working masses.

The Prench Renopolists represented by the reactionary Pempiden Sovernment are desperately trying to adjust themselves to the world capitalist system. The downfall of the De Gaulla government mad been caused by the pressures of U.S. imperialism through the International Monetary Jund for the devaluation of the France.

According to the Pompidou government, the franc devaluation had been decided as carly as July 16 but public ampouncement was withheld for three weeks supposedly to prevent speculators from taking advantage of it. This is a pack of lies of the big bourgeoisie. The members of the improved core of the Pompidou government are representatives of the monopoly capitalists. Desides, the france devaluation cannot possibly adversely affect the French monopoly capitalists because they can always explain the French working class.

The frame developing is actually a compairacy of the French menopolists against the frame, werking against the frame and inflation.

It have once more the fact that there is no real Absorpacy in France. Fravious and notice of the frame of the fact that there would be no devaluation were

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neductivy estimate to a late the Franch working class and provent them from making

But as the frame devaluation means further exploitation of the working masses, they are bound to make revelutionary resistance.

The frame devaluation exposes the counter-revolutionary character of the French revinionit renegade clique which sabotaged the powerful general strike conducted by ball warring older, farmers and students against the French government in May, 1968.

Trong France Pevisionist renegades held, back the Seneral strike and turned it away into bargaining for more vago increases and running for offices in the bourgeois elections. They lost the elections and through automatic general price increases. the workers also lost their across-the-board wago increase as fast as they received it. Now at one stroke the French monopoly bourgedisic is robbing them further.

as the French working masses are fast stirring again for bitter struggles, they are jent on everthrowing the Franch monopoly capitalists and the counter-revolutionary revisioniet acces.

At the same time, the oppressed peoples of French colonies and neo-colonies whose exploitation is now intensition by the franc devaluation will rise in rebellion more quickly than before. Inis will surely accelerate the collapse of the world imperialist Exited led by J.S. importalism.

PURCHASE: G POWER OF RUBLE DEPRECIATES

While cocialist China's currency remains stable the actual purchasing power of the ruble has been deprociating year after year, further heightening the misery of the working people of the Soviet Union.

This is one of the consequences of the Soviet revisionist renegate clique's allround comitables restoration.

Brighter and commy have always denied the depreciation of the actual purchasing pover of the ruble and branched about its 'stable value. However, the truth about the -depreciation is disclosed in the Seviet magazine Agricultural Economics in an exticle; sublished in its third issue this year.

"smar ovided belowed the following and the following the f in the Seviet Union went up 61 per cent between 1962 and 1967. To cover up this steep increase, the article explained that in 1962 this kind of expenditure was 15,380 million rubles thich, in ascordance with the "unified prices for 1967", was equal to 24.001 million mibles in 1967.

. Such a conversion has revealed that the actual purchasing power of one ruble in 1967 was only equal to that of 63 kepties in 1962, that is, the actual purchasing power of the main acques by 37 per cant in five years-e fact that the Seviet revision--1:3: have been trying thair utaget to cover up.

. The siedily declining purchasing power of the ruble is an inevitable result of the parverse acts of the Soviet revisionist renegate olique. The all-would restorate tion of prolitalian by this clique in the Seviet Union has brought about a steady doregriciation in industrial and agricultural production, thrown the national economy into obico and accurated the blores of comicaltics.

In order to meet the pred-of pushing the social-importalist and social-fascist policios, this revisionint elique has launched an erno drive and war propertions and the constituted in police on accept service. This has brought about a secon increase in they emphaliture which has required in deverionation in the national income and explicate, in mornous desta, mining prices and in the declining purchasing perchasing perchasing

. Priors have been riving continuously and the notical purchasing power of the robbs Lie deproducted over aloco the unitration of party and state Leadurahip by Ministalion.

Av via inglimita, of 1961, the Mirapholov readyness of the contribution "moneyer" orest sealour filo and large lattly deboth a office a color poor a lattly deboth to a color per lattly deboth to a color bear lattly and the color b is a converse. The case and million Carachedov remegade office took advantage of the reforming rates the prices of many daily necessities. For example, the price of a box of impones doubled, rising from five old kopeks to one new kopek, and the cost of a our of tea in the 'canteens rose from 12 old kopeks to three new kopeks, or a 250 per

. My with an abled efforts; hence the accelerated rate of the decline of the Juble to actual massing paver. Brezimer has time and again amounced a rise in prices so in to further exploit the Soviet working people. On October 1, 1966, the Soviet revisionist clique raised the prices of textiles and knitwears; on January 1, 1967, the prices of light and food industrial products were increased; on July 1, 1967, the whole-. In prices of a great number of industrial products were thus calued at one stroke, with the price of doal going up to 78 per cent and that of petroleum 60 per cent.

Bresimer and his ilk have resorted to all kinds of despicable means to raise prices. Schetimes they did so openly. For instance, the price of cabbages in Moscow's state-run shops in 1968 went up 150 per cent and the price of pork went up 10 per cent as compared with 1764.

Sometimes, in order to deceive the people, they did not raise the prices of certain industrial products but sold them at higher prices after making minor changes or changing the brand. For instance, the "mountaineer" brand transistor radio was merely . Vgiven a new case and sold as a price about 60 per cent higher. The price of "Flight" Agand watch was also raised after it was given a new dial.

the wellining purchasing power of the ruble has brought about much hardship to the Sovies padule. Through their birder experience, the Soviet people will come to realize more closerly that the Soviet revisionist renogade clique is their sworn enemy. They will unive to overthrow the reactionary rule of this handful of class enemies and reestablish the dictatorship of the proletariat.

FLANCS OF ARAB SENDEGLE RAGI AGAINST ZIONISE -ISRAEL

Under the pressure of the Arab masses, most of the leaders of national governments. of the bladde Bast net in Cairo recently to discuss new and coordinated steps against. Zionist Israul, a colony of U.S. and British imperialism.

The burning of the Al Aged mesque inflamed further the revolutionary will of the Areb messes and showed once more the vicious anti-Arab mature of Zionism even as it is trans to cover its crime by putting up a scapegoat. Obviously Israel had taken From the month of Phinton II jet fighter bombers (which carry the new facilities our capable of firing 20-mm. should at the rate of 6,000 per minute) to - stake a strassion and make all kinds of provocation.

for a long time divisit ispaci and enjoyed the support of U.S., Soviet, British The Transit Imperialism: These four powers have been exercisty all efforts to legitimize the openion of territories made by Israel since the blinking aggression of June, 1767. Lalks of 'political scitlement' had only served to support the aggressive acts of Inraol.

Even as the Arab people all ever the idialic hast are nore than ever demanding the remissioner of Zionist Largel, the Palestinian forces of national liberation are excelleader parterning their role as the core of the anti-Zionist structle of all the Arab paopio.

According to the latest monthly communique reaching the Philippines from the Palescinian arnot Strug le Comand, "Al Applie" comando units and other l'alostinien comando forcom land 352 attacks on the enemy in July in large l-ruled and Israeli-Joquelia Arth land, while out a large number of Leraeli agreement.

' In July, Paloutimian querrilla forces damaged the headquarters of the Israell allitary covernors of Neblus and Remalleh cities on the Nest Dank of the Jordan Liver,

apperyid to his 11 Tarmoni Parte off, perio and a bound site; "entenyed do amililary - and intelliging on proposition of the covers around the field during the bundle of the -movers or derecti fortifications consisting of electrified barbed wires and electronic lenoan.

" Juring this ported, the Talestintun querrillas also inde several explosions in Expecti simports in Affouls, 45 miles northeast of Tel Aviv and in Bouselem and destroyed an Tarneli train in Nel Aviv. Sesides, the guerrillas also destroyed 256 Isracli 14" 1" in 1 and 25 railing tracks, bridges and oulverts.

According to another military couranique issued by the People's Front for the bluggestion of Palessine (P.F.w.P.) the F.F.L.P. commande forces killed or wounded about 130 Turnell Proobs mi. Mil.

U.S. TPERILLIA, SOVER REGISTORISH-FORTAL LINE, IDS OF INDIAN PROPIL

J.b. i periolism and lovies revisionint social-importalism are stopping up their collusion with the ladies recognished and naking aggression against and exploiting. India unsumulously, so as to turn India into their colony and a base against China, commutation and the people, thus beinging greater miseries to the Indian people.

After the Gesend bris ar, the aggressive forces of U.S. imperialism spendily nitraded into India, ousting the influence of declining British imperialism there. Since the Indian reachionaries openly opposed China in 1959, the Soviet revisionist genegade clique took she opportunity to stretch its claws into India for military and Complic expansion. Jour U.S. imperialism and Soviet revisionism, more cumming than brivish imperialism, have been practising neo-colonialism in India under the sign board of "aid". - -

The beginning of this year, U.S. imperialism had given the Indian reactionaries - about 9,000 million V.S. dollars of economic "eid" and 340 million V.S. dollars of military "mil", thus occoming the higgest creditor of India. Soviet revisionism has ... given the Indian reactionaries 1,350 million U.S. dollars of economic "aid" and about 1,000 million U.S. dollars of military "aid", becoming India's biggest arms supplier,

Both U.S. imperialism and Sovies revisionism are using their "aid" to prop up the , sotigning male of a labouful of big blood-suckers--the big bourgeoisie and the big landbord class which ride roughshot over the Indian people. They are making use of this recotionary rule to englave the Indian people and oppose thins.

. Both U.S. imperialism and Soviet revisionism are using their economic "aid" to control the political and economic life of India and exploit the Indian people.

Taliday advantage of the imprecasingly serious famine created by the Indian reactionarion, of S. imporialization into Camped food grains and other agricultural products on India and controlled Indicio life-line. Every year the "Aid India-Consortium" controlled by The language in common the Ladian promise plan, budget and economic policy so that they commoniond with the interests of U.S. imperialida.

In the name of helping lister to develop heavy history, Soviet revisionism has provided delater to the recordency indian (overnient to build some overnient-run faceetarios. Saviot revisionion has the bitablicast say in nativers ranging from the designing to the inducibletion and raw-material supply of these Soviet "aid" factories and directly Modelles with the name commit of those enterprises. Recentify, it went a step-further to pur lidials "Fourth: Pive-leir Plan" into orbit of the own plan and exercise control byer the investment, planning and deningement of indian government-run factorized.

Moth U.S. 'Bid" and Goviot "ald" and capital exports for bringing fabulous profits. COLOR DE LA CONTROL DE LA CONT is the first that the land the appropriation in a specific that the land th the second contract of the rest of the investment in the world was 10.2 per cent. while the profit rate of U.S. Investment in India reading 13 to 15 per cent. Soviet rovisionist coolai-imporintion sold low-quality industrial equipment to India at his priese, williamly exploiting the Indian recole. Investment in the Ranchi Boary Machine Plant, a cover "cich project, a counted to nore than 20 million U.S. dollars, but in Transported plant only produced one dillion U.S. doller worth of muchinery.

20 Londing Rose, to the Little Svoriscal, T.S. Importalism laid down the condition-The solution of the solution o die deviat zevisionist and made the condition that that their loans to the Indian govern-. Mant that be used entirely for purchases from the Soviet Union.

The Tallies and Soviet revisionies trade with India by Juying cheep and selling door in order to exploit the Indian metals. U.S. Americalism dumped a great duantity of goods on India at a price 30 to 50 per cent higher than that in the internathem it while Soviet revisionies exported goods to India at a price 20 to 30 per and in the inclusional mariety. Soviet revisional imperted cools from India, re-labeled them as "...de in the Seviet Union" and experted them to other confidence as a means to set l'oreign exchange. It also forced the Indian government to Tower the price of swell wolk to the Seviet Union by 10 to 20 per cent. This year it collected with one U.S. and British imperialists to force India to lower the export price of justo.

soon J.S. importalism and Soviet revisionism are acclerating the arming of their lacing, the Indian recolimnation, in a vain absent to make use of them to oppose socialist Onin. suppress the India people's revolution and stamp out the flames of madicial liberation struggles in Acian and African countries. U.S. imperialism and Jovia. Doving Supplement and collaborate closely with each other in extending Plic my " It is in Indian recorderation. J.S. Importation mainly sumplies equipment for malilim factories, countain devision equipment and radar installations, whereas Soviet revisionism provides India with guided missiles, tanks, jet planes and naval . vengels.

At the same time, both the evaluinat are contending with each other for a bigger Miela ef eneracion in India. In recent years Soviet revisionism has doubled its efforts To experie the full money in India, capitalising on the fact that U.S. imperialism is logged down in the war of accreasion in Vietnam and is facing worsening financial difficultaids at home and that British imperialism is to pull out its troops east of the Sucz by 1977. On its part, W.S. imperialism is keeping a close watch on the Soviet revisionists' intensified expansionist noves in India and Southeast Asia to elbow out. its hallacate and it is at the its atmost to hold these moves in check. Modey, rivalry and servicions over ladia are developing between those gangaters. This fight between gangators is jeffected in the power struggle within the reactionary Indian ruling circlas which has sharpened and come to the open recently.

The grade lander Chairman . so has pointed out, "A now historical period of struggle To last T.S. Agorialies and Soviet revisionies has begun." A great nation like India. with much a long history and much a huge population, will containly not let U.S. imporaddition and dovier revisionist social-importation constol and plumber har at vill. She designs, blockmonds various a control to the section to the control and the control and the control of the cont . Other and hope a revolution of Acid. Hiding in India today is the great storm of people is descentify revolution. So long as the people of India and the revolutionary propose of the their secretarion and the characteristics and the free desired and the characteristics and nevilationing and launch videirous and another to a contain and Torist revisioning, they will estimit be able to bury J.S. imperialism, Soviet revidionien and thoir ladieys one and for all. (Hainhua)

- INVITAM PROPIE VICTORIORIOVENY ADVANCAS

The Leolien provious aimed forces and people won splendid victories in the last ary section, from Povember, 1968 to June, 1969, according to a communique issued recently ly the Sapreme Command of the Laction Poople's Liberation Army.

The communique reseased by "Williams Rathet Lao", called on the Laotian patriotic armed forces and poople so shadh resolutely all military adventures of the enemy and vin birror violorior, braving ill, difficulties and hardship and advancing dountlossly.

In a vision of tong to got out of its passive position. U.S. imerialism manted parameter of the analysis of the liberated aroun at the bounded of the any season, by bringing . 1727 Lord V.S., Thuiland and Gouth Victomose "advisors" and military personnel and 'live qualitities of veryons and heads of very to less and throwing large made or Michigan troops duto the bastio. At the same time, U.S. air relie were nore intensified then ever. In onemy-complet areas, the enemy foverishly carried out the "pacification"

THE THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER

Rowever, all those sinister dealers of the energy were frustrated. The Lactian parriotic armed forces and people achieved victories on all battlefields from Upper to Lover Leas. According to preliminary statistics, in this period, the Lactian People's Liberation Army, in econditation with the Patriotic Neutralist Armed Forces, put out of the country 12,000 energy troops, brought down or wrecked on the ground 284 U.S. airterry varieties, but to 29 bridges and captured or destroyed a large quantity of arms and other columns of war.

The countries said that the annihilated energy troops included many U.S., Thailand and Suigan military personnel and many northing officers and armed spices of the Vienties of lique. In outstanding achievement is that a fatal blow has been dealt the U.S. for level benefit, the local "special forces", of which more than 7,000 men were put out of action. Normalile, important bases of the "special forces" such as Nakhang and Sam- see were ducknowed.

At various places in the energy's rear areas, the communique said, the people rose tup to surgetly against the theory, frastrating his scheme to confine them in concentration, co. 10 to forge young men to become camenon-folder. The people of various areas helped the patriotic areas forces to penatrate deep into the enemy's rear to destroy the commission and supply lines, inflicting heavy losses on him.

The communique said that the Lagrica patriotic armed forces have frustrated the S.S. is righted plan in booking. During the dry season, the patriotic armed forces had people brought down or destroyed on the ground nearly four times as many U.S. aircraft as in the sprevious dry season or 45 planes more than in the whole of 1968.

ind commique pointed out: Despite their heavy defeats, the U.S. imperialists are still very obdurate. They are planning new and even more reckless military adventures in a vain attempt to realise their simister scheme of aggression against hads.

the communique called on the faction patriotic armed forces and people to heighten their vigil nee, see through the brutal, crafty and stubborn nature of U.S. imperialism and its lackeys, deepen their hetred for the enemy, brave all difficulties and hardships, advence describestly and smach resolutely all military adventures of the enemy, fight fiercely on all battlefields, and give the enemy no respite and no time to consolidate their forces. It said: At the same time, we must endeavor to build up our forces in all fields to as to score bigger victories.

Li another communique, the Lection People's Liberation Army amounced that with the vactory of mong Sui, the Lection patriotic armed forces have sunshed the biggest of the Louis and their stooges in Loss since the Lam Duc battle. The communique, issued by the Command of the Lection People's Liberation Army and the Province According Armed Perces on July 9, curred up the situation in the Lions Ancers

Vierging of antique and they not go at the Campor base of V.S. imperialism and the Vierging of the Campor of the Campor in Vierging and Campor County of the Campor of the

The latest of the colour and the colour and the colour of the colour of the colour of the colour of the colour and the colour of the colour and the colour of the colour o

To other with the victorias is the town of Kieng Theong and the Phou The area, to the interior aread excess viped out a total of 5,114 enemy troops, werly belonging the interior and in the enemy lesses in manager in the control of the enemy lesses in manager in the patriotic armed forces to the factors are the factors and the factor area forces and the factor of the patriotic armed forces are the factor of the factor o

· ISAN Promise

The state of the s

This state is a cold of the sound of the sou

of classical have exact brilliant victories in their horoic struggle in the past four years, dealing telling blove to the W.S.-Their reactionaries, according to the "Voice of the Recole at Their realist aroused and relied on the masses and brought bloc full play their revolutionary spirit of fearing neither hardship nor death;

uisted in the period, the recole's armed forces in northerstorn Thailand have peruisted in the period's ver and, "Appointing all difficulties, have not only smashed the U.S.-Thance clique's counter-revealtionary "encirclement and suppression" operations one after meeting, but the email lates large numbers of energy effectives. According to inequality statistics, in the period between August, 1965 and the end of July, 1969; the heroid patrictic army and people of northeastern Thailand fought nore than 890 battles with the reactionary troops and police of the U.S.-Thanom clique, putting more than 1,700 one large out of action, destroying or damping about 10 aircraft, destroying a number of military vehicles and capturing military supplies in large quantities.

the faci People's Armed Forces in the northeastern region were also active in doing prop gunda tork along the anases, organizing and arming them, and helping them set up revolutionary political power. According to incomplete data, propaganda teams of the People's Armed Forces in the northeastern region went deep into the villages to make propaganda and organize the masses on more than 240 occasions from August, 1965 to the tag of June, 1969, at the same line, they helped the people punish many secret agents and spice of the U.S.-Phenom clique who have consisted sanguinary crimes against the people.

In southern Theiland, the flames of the people's armed struggle are raging more and note firresty. Up to the present, the patriotic armed struggle of the people of the southern region has spread to a vest area covering 40 districts in 8 provinces. According to incomplete statistics, the patriotic armed forces and people of these provinces fought here than 200 battles with the enemy in the past four years, annihilating many any effectives and capturing large quantities of var supplies.

the patriotic people's aread forces of southern Thailand are good in applying the strategy and tactics of people's war flexibly, incossently viping out energy units. For instance, on February 2, this year, the patriotic people's aread forces of Surai Province leanthal a surprise attack on an isolated entry post and diped out all the energy troops invide, capturing 11 rifles and a quantity of military materials and burning down the capturing. On July 16, the people's forces of Surat Province dealt another crushing the to the energy filling a miniber of energy troops and capturing 9 rifles and a quantity of war materials. Last May, the people's forces of Fakorn Sritamaj Province, which are police station needy built by the Thanca clique. In Yala and Songahla Provinces, the people's forces launched drequent attacks on the reactionary troops and police of the coople's forces launched drequent attacks on the reactionary troops and police of the Call-Bases, clique and annihilated many onersy effectives.

The property of forces of this region also sont propagands to do political and the region of the broad cases of property the article and the cases of property the article and the cases of property the article article articles.

In the northern region of Thailand, the people's armed forces have fought heroically and vigorously developed the guarrilla war, dealing heavy blows to the U.S.-Thanom elique. According to incomplete data, the patriotic army and people of northern Thailand cought more than 710 battles with the reactionary troops and pelice of the U.S.-Thanom clique between February, 1967 and the and of July, 1969. They annihilated 1,300 chery troops, brought do m or damaged more than 40 aircraft of various types of the U.S.-Samos plique, de proyed scores of anexy military vehicles, and captured large quantities of military supplies.

the the colopsand and growth of the That people's armed struggle has tremendously laspined the revolutionary people of the whole country. Through their own struggle, the what people have come to be keenly make that only through the read of armed struggle can whatland achieve gondine independence and the That people win complete liberation.

IO.6- LANDING BRITTISH DIVIDE-AND-RULE CONOMINIST POLICY EXPLODES LATO LAISH "RELIGIOUS VAR"

A long-abanding policy of coloniclist plunder that has kept Northern Ircland poor and inclosed has exploded into what the Unionist government and the Western press prefer to discovere eat as a 'religious war" between Northern Ircland's Protestant unjority and Catholic Linerity. The fact is that the British imperialists have long oppressed and uploited the people of Northern Ircland whether they be Protestant or Catholic for eather "religious war" is Northern Ircland which has been wounting rapidly since the latter part of last year is a people's struggle against British imperialism and landordism.

rule policy in orthorn Ireland by chipping up religious differences between the Protestant autority and Catholic minority in order to divert the people from the fundamental issue of pritish colonialist oppression and exploitation. In 1920, the British imperialists enganized the Protestant-based B-Specials to suppress Trish rebels (not becassarily Catholics) against British colonialist rule. In the present upsurge of the Irich people's struggle, the British have again initially made use of the B-Specials to suppress the people and such Rightist demagagues as Rev. Ian Paisley to whip up religious differences and misrepresent the people's struggle as a "religious war". Now that the B-Specials have been unable to cope with the struggle of the masses, the British imperialists have once more exposed their imperialist nature by sending British theorem to brutally suppress the people of Northern Iroland.

of British importalist oppression and exploitation will become elegrer and clearer to the people of Northern Ireland. The people of Northern Ireland. The people of Northern Ireland will sweep away the shide of "religious war" being employed by the British imperialists and their local minions:

The paople's struggle of lorsham Iroland is yet another boothefront in the struggle against imparialism and will serve to hasten the colleges of U.S. and British imperialism and all reaction.

The Photom 'S AR Y IN THYE CHARLE

Daily In Councilns of the Chinese People's hiberation Army

the Chimere People's witemetion Army has writinghoutly advanced for 42 years along

The records in the article and personally founded and I'd by our great leader Chair-

Japanese aggressors, wheel out eight million things Kai-shek bandit troops and found-of the People's Republic of thing. After nation-wide liberation, it triumphantly would the har of Resisting J.J. Aggression and Aiding Korea, smashed the harassing activities of the J.S.-Chinny bandit gang, repulsed the aread invasion by the Indian resolutionaries and defended the socialist motherland. Recently, it dealt Soviet revision to the Locial-imperialism well-deserved blows for its repeated armed provocations in China's frontier areas and courageously safeguarded the sacred territory of the downtry.

an the Great Prolecular Substant Revolution, the army has stood the test of the florae and the jet between the two classes, the two roads and the two lines. It has shouldered the jerious light of "three supports and two militaries" (i.e., support industry, support agriculture, support the broad masses of the left, military control and political and military training). Fighting shoulder to shoulder, the army and the revolutionary masses have shattered the bourgoois headquarters headed by the renewale, hidden traiter and seab bit Shao-chi, exposed and smashed its plot to restore capitalism, bear off the remeated counter-attacks by the handful of class enemies, and resolutely defended Chairman has a proletarian revolutionary line. In this way, the lawy has performed new historic feats in consolidating and strengthening the dictatorship of the proletariat.

Chairman Mao caught recensive "I am for the slogar 'Fear neither hardship nor dual.". With its record of most arduous struggle over the past few decades, the Unimose Prople's hiberation Army has set a splendid smapple of fearing neither hard-samp nor death. Just as Chairman points out, "this army has an indomitable spirit and it determined to vanguish all enemies and never to yield."

The reason why the Chiarse People's biberation Army displays such dauntless revolution my heroism and why it is invincible in all circumstances is that it has all hong been nurtured by Chair an mao's proletarian thinking on army building and has almost a cintained close relations with the masses, relations like those of fish to mater. It is the army of the proletariat, the army of the workers and peasants. It has completely discurded the old tradition of the armed forces of the exploiting-classes and has established an entirely new proletarian system and style of work. It is thused with noble proletarian internationalism. Vice Chairman Lin has made this persitiffs generalization: "The Chinese People's Liberation Army is a force armed with has destang thought, a force that serves the people whole-heartedly, and therefore a force that is invincible."

ith stead a great army, one Chinese people can assuredly carry the revolution and the distance of the proletariat through to the end and carry the great acregie against imperialized, revisionism and all reaction through to the end.

fightly force and at the same time a sorbing force and a production force. In the purious of the socialist revolution, the P.L.A. must adhere to Chairman Mao's proletions of the socialist revolution, the P.L.A. must adhere to Chairman Mao's proletions of the further developed in his may 7 Directive" and corry formula and glorious tradition of fulfilling the three tasks of fighting eastles, loin; made work and engaging a production. Only in this way can our army makes a role as the pillar of the dictatorship of the proletarist in frustrating movements of curried out by the internal and external class ensuing, crushing aggression from through smaching the energy schools to restore capitalism through "peaceful evolution".

in the angle of the control of the control of the control of the control of the projection of the control of th

. .. or, as the Garat Prosettra a filtural Revolution continues to develop in depth. . commanders and fighters must always bear in .. in land and the proof the our error, never forget class struggle and never 'for the contribute the districondity of the prolementat. They that bring into full . ; The destination of the state of the state of his and state of the stat is of a may be out the prolongement policies of the Party and conscientiously implement this is not in struction of Chairman and so "work meticulously. Meticulous care is Lucas Jury, so to ordio and das loss will not do for that often leads to errors." It is necessary to work in a receion lible, down-to-carth, thoroughgoing and painstaking way and do a pook job at every stage of struggle-criticism-transformation in every simple unit. The Farty co. victees at all levels should conscientiously sum up experience in one work of "three supports and two militaries" and in building the army amid mass strattles in the reriod of socialist revolution. They should raise their conscioucness ... integrate the fulfillhent of the task of "three supports and two miliwarins" with the revolutionization of our army in a still better way so that there will be consume ereation and progress in our work.

In order to carry out Chairman Lac's proletarian revolutionary line still more diffectively in fulfilling the ardnows and complex tasks of struggle-criticism-transformation, those taking part in the work of "three supports and two militaries" must rely firmly on the revolutionary masses. Once divorced from the masses, they will accomplish nothing. This is write at all times—in the past, at present or in the future. They should be molest and prudent, go deep among the masses, listen to their views and use the factor and prudent, go deep among the masses, listen to their views and use the factor and prudent to unify their thinking. May should firmly adhere to the face their hules of Discipline and the Hight Points of Attention. They should take a coarset attitude towards has argunizations and make consistent efforts to consistent of process that the revolutionary great alliance and the revolutionary three-income on thatton. They should charge sically support and help consolidate the revolutionary conditions at all levels. They should help the conditions strengthen themselves incomply and organizationally, must against and expose the sabotage by the handful of class enemies, and units to win still greater victories.

Chair an , to says a "the People's Liberation Army is always a fighting force, -- - -lives alter country-wite, victory, our any will remain a fighting force during the historical period in which classes have not been abolished in our country and the imperialint a stan still existe in the veral. On this point there should be no misunderstanding. or wavering." Wit hard by the borrent's of world-wide people's revolution, U.S. imperwill and als accompaise Soviet modern revisionism, beset with difficulties at hore and throad, are both desperately obspring up are sexpansion and war preparations. ing combine and at the same who contend with each other in a vain attach to dominate the relevance the world. 3.5. imperialist has consistently been hostile to the Chinese purply at his forcibly occupied China's territory Paiwan for a long time and has made mentitie efferts to set up military bases around China. Soviet revisionist cocialinstitution is colluding with U.S. imperialism in opposing China, opposing communism ... I received the people. After receiving due punish ent for its armed intrusions into L. H. do terratory C. empao Isiand, at han intensified its threat of aggression against than prome in tor anti-China war robilization, Etapled up its anti-China military ... ingreen, the assingly agar wated it, are an provocations along the Sino-Soviet border . 1.1 vally attempted to rig up the "anti-China ring of encirclement". We must never for the danger of U.S. imperialish and Soviet revisubling landming a large-scale will of aggression.

The area and Aules of bioblighted are as follows: 1) Obey orders in all your totion... if we have a single weedle or piece of thread from the hasses. 3) Turn in avery and postured.

for any halo for Attention are as follows: 1) Speak politely. 2) Pay fairly for any thing you demage.

In an it his or swear at people. 5, Do not datage crops. 7) Do not take liberties when all bond ill-treat captives.

The Soviet revision abroad. This is the corollary of its all-round restoration of copitalizate those and a big exposure of its reactionary nature. Taking over the mantle of the tear, it has placed Excheslovakia under its fascist and decupation, turned some last Muropean countries and the People's Republic of Consolia into its colonies, carried out military and economic expansion in Asia, Africa and Jutin America, and indulged in ambitious dreams of establishing a social-colonial empire far bigger as a revisionies. We take have not with strong opposition from the people of the world including the Soviet people. We are convinced that the proletariat and masses of the people of the Soviet people. We are convinced that the proletariat and masses of the people of the Soviet Union, the homeland of great Loninism, who have a glorious revolutionary tradition, will rise up to everthrow the reactionary rule of the tiny elique or the Soviet revisionist renegades, dethrone the new tears and re-establish the dictatorship of the proletariat.

the Chinese profile and the Poofle's Liberation Army must not underestinate the aggressive a bition of J.b. imperialis. and Soviet social-importation. Chairman Mao said long ago. "We will not attack unless we are attacked; if we are attacked, we will containly counter-attack." This principle of ours is a firm and consistent proletarian principle. As far as we are concurred, we do not with to fight even for a single day. Motover, M. V.S. Maporialis, and loviet revisionism insist on imposing war on us, compoliting up to fight, we will certainly keep then company and fight to the finish. We are prepared against their launching a big war, against their launching a war at an early date, against their launching a conventional war and against their launching alings-scale maclear var. The revolutionary people all over the world have come to see Athai J.S. imperialism and Soviet revisionis, are two paper tigers that can be punctured with a mere stroke. Ours is a just cause and all genuine markist-leninists and other novolutionary people in the world are on our side. We have friends all over the globe. The great Chances scople and the Pouls's Liberation Army, who are armed with Mao desting Industry and have everged stronger from the flates of the Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution, have the determination, confidence and ability to wipe out all the affiressors who dare to invade, and defend our freat notherland and her sacred fronteels by people's war.

. We have won greet victories. We are confionted with glorious but arduous tasks. To neat the need of class struggle in the country and to constantly increase the fighting samuation of our arty, all'obtained and fighters of the Chinese People's Liberation Arry and respond to the call issued by Vico Crainann in, commy out Chairman iso's production line on any building in a still better my, unawervingly give prominence to proloterian politics, devolop the mass novement for the living study and application of this amount finality, continue to carry out revolutionary mass criticism in a vigorous and deco-coing way, and are thouselves with Chairman like's great theory of continuing the revolution under the distateration of the projecturist. They must fish tell romedieto revisionian: Thay must moderally learn from commades outside the army, from the cost on the pour and the pour and lower lead of the pour and lower leads of the section. It is necessary to use the The transfer to command the real reals and provide good political and ideological work. soor, apprece critical, torging appreced toor regretation, propriet and toor animalescent in each cverydry life, bringing the "four good" comming movement to a new level. In this way, odi lo locade Jeets a Vara ruo bribana di electrore accidente de la contrata del la contrata de la contrata del la contrata de Looking Link how

Let us hold the great Red banner of Marxism-Leninism-lao Tretung Thought still higher and, under the leadership of the Party Central Cosmittee with Chairman Mag as its deputy leader, continue to carry out the fighting tasks set by the Mint. Party Congress, fully implement the great principles "Grass revolution, promote production and other work and preparedness against war" and "So prepared against war, be prepared against matural disasters, and do everything for the people", do a skill better job in supporting the government and cherishing the people and supporting the casy and cherishing the people, strengthen the unity person the army and the government and between the army and the people, and build our great socialist sotherland into a still sore powerful state.

pown vica I.S. Leporialian Down with Soviet revisionian Down with all resortions

Three older working a vic remain a firm and correct political orientation; an industriance and ample style of work; flatible strategy and tactics; and unity.

Torm live the group Chianse Prople's Juberistion Amy

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luciona live invincible had aredung chought!

is the first supreme containing Chairman best A long long life to

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ONGLIENTES AND FORCE OF AUTOMOTIVE OF AUTOMOTIVE RULE.

The Indian weedly hest have the country withought recently carried a report which was adminational activities. The second thought to sum up the experience and lessons of the page at armed struggle thich remend a high tide in March and April 1967 in Marelbard and other places in the Siliguri subdivision, Darjoeling District in the northern part of West Bengal State.

the report points out that in a country like India, the only way to overthrow the regime of the comprador-bursamerar bourgeoisie and the landlord class is by arming the parsents, suilding a people's armed force and vaging armed struggle. It also enverse denothers the Indian revisionists for acting as an accomplice of the reaction-day Indian government in suppressing the peasants! revolutionary armed struggle.

Imortance of the Peasant tuestion In India

says: Ours is a semi-colonial and somi-feudal country, & per cont of whose population live in the willages. The contradiction between the people of our country and feudalism is the principal contradiction. The comprador-bureaucrat bourgeoisic and the landlords have been carrying on their rule and exploitation through their political organization, the forces Party, by protecting fully and developing imperialist interests and by covering up the basis of feudalism with legal contings. So the possants are the main force of the anti-imperialist and anti-feudal struggle. Unless the peasants are liberated it is impossible to achieve the liberation of all other oppressed classes. The land is areas below the finalcas; peasants are a part of our country's peasantry. These harms peasants healt mercileus blows to the obsolete and rotten feudal elements — the landlords is preserving the feudal system by force and carrying on an armed rule. Inspired by Chairman Mac's teaching, "Political power grove out of the barrol of the haroid peasants opposed this armed rule with armed revolt.

it continues: The peasance of Feral not only dealt a fierce blow at foudalism, may also expressed their intense active for the imperialist exploitation of India, expeditly its exploitation by U.S. imperialism, such that the dust the political, economic and social authority, dignity and prostige built up in the villages by the land or is no represent foudalism, and established the rule of the peasant committee in the villages through areas revolt. This is why the Maxalbari struggle has shown the posts for the liberation of India's oppressed classes.

It may be the color of the postante in India a denocratic revolution evercening the factors and revisionies.

Account of Pasison Comments in Millouri

The first all the Silician Cives account of the personal structure in the Silicurt sub-division,

It motes that a peasure convention was held in the Silicuri and-division. The convention may be authority of the peasure committees in all all the relation (1) satablish the authority of the peasure committees in all alternations of the relation. (2) set organised and be armed in order to great the

The state of the ladiends and meral recetionspies and ()) check the landlords' nonecally of on article of the land and redistribute the land-new through the peacent concally of on article further declined that the peacents' struggle against feudalish
(would have to face repression by all redetionaries, be it Indira Candhi's government
in set ball i or the Unived Front government in West Dengal. So, all their repression
anoted registed by force of any and by barrying on a protracted struggle.

. " Tayor "Al. oct all the villages got organized Caring, the period from . and sin of late: the one of April 1967. Whereas, previously, the membership sirentil of the Mis. . Schin (pourts association) could not be increased bayond five bloomers, als maderally now party to nourly forty thousand. About fifteen to twenty . thousand paradite beam to do theke-time work and built up peasant committees in vilingio. In young on of the validation the had never before been seen in the front raids of the diam Sabia and restrict the place of the voteran peasant cadres. With the appeal of a every the revolutionary pendants, in the course of about one and a half conths, formed pessent connities of through hundreds of group meetings and turned Made co. Littees into asset vil. The defence groups. In a word, they organized about It is sent of the village population. This action of the peaconts conflictely changed til di dur old idocs of organization. Chairman ligo touches us: The masses have Counting a constitue power. They out organize themselves and eencombrate on places and Dividence of total viere they can give full play to their energy. We came to realize more profoundly the significance of this seaching of our great teacher Chairman Mao I'mo. this 'torium of the lural polimits."

Ten Great Tasks for Wining Out the Pendul System in the Villeges

The report points can that the revolutionary activities of the peasants united all the pulsants arrespective of their nationality, religion, language and caste. The peasants hainly tocomplished the ten great tasks for wiping out the feudal system in the villages that had existed for conturies.

- ; 1. They declared that the land thick was not owned and tilled by the peasants that salve, was to be redistributed by the peasant committees.
- 2. They held bestings and burnt all the legal deeds and documents relating to
- The control will and void all agreements relating to the mortgage of land and building to the landfords and moneyleaders, as well as the interestion of interest imposed on them.
- A. And confident and limited and the second the selves rice and other things heard-
 - 5..: They brought to thick noterious landlords and sentenced then to death.
- 6. They brought to trial the widers, ruffirm elements and flunkeys of the landlords, some of them yearshed through the streets with fools' caps on their heads.
- They arised the selves with traditional verpons like bove, arrows and spears, as well as well arised areas from the landlords, and organized areas groups.
- The consols.
- 9: In every area they created reveletionary committees and established the pensants' political power:

to. They declared the lourgeoic law and les courts mull and void in the villages. in declared of the revolutionary constituees were declared to be the law.

The report says: The loadership of this struggle was, naturally, in the hands of the loadless peasants, who are the most dilitant section of the peasantry. The responding those revolutionary actions could become so far-reaching and so vast in their sweep is that the loadership of the struggle was in the hands of the poor landless peasants, who constitute 70 per cent of the peasantry.

- 35 ...

to the new material of the first that the persons of derai. But all their viliment and areas, a feat died could not be done through any legislation or any other
tainly during all diese handreds of years."

Strangle to Seice Good and State P war

state power.

the report posted Chalman Labo's-teaching: "The seizure of power by armed force, the equals entered the issue by man, is the central tank and the highest form of revolution. It is cantist-bening principle of revolution holds good universally, for the laboration construct."

of the report cays: The our country also, we can decoold in everthrowing the regime of the contract beargeoisic and the landlords only by arming the peasants of and by building up guarrilla groups and a regular armed force. The peasants of fermi have than upon only this work."

The haport denounces those so-malled communical dreased up as "markists" who want to keep the amainfeadal strangthe possed to the question of land distribution. They some panicky whenever they see armed pensants.

It mayor "The struggle of the peasants is not merely a struggle for land. On the converge, in order to end the monopoly of land ownership and feudal exploitation by the finaloral in the villages, which are being preserved by the Congress Party, the political party of the congress, which are being preserved by the Landlords, with the help of the yelisteal, economic, so nal and cultural structure must be created by establishman now political power. This political power can be established by brousing and the interpretation of a regular armed force, and by protecting and expanding this force. Such a political power, no matter in how small an area it is established, is the embryo of the furnire recole's denocratic state ofwer in India."

Referring to the question of the mited front in the anti-foudal struggle, the court points out that an important expect of the struggle of the heroic peasants of the life street in the compart of the tea-garden workers and other toiling the life of the struggle still further by building a united front in the life of the struggle. The the most important task. A united front of all the struggle, but folder that the life to united, can be built only on the limit of the struggle.

The responsibility to a symmethe structure in a respect which which is a second record to the forming the structure of the forming the structure of the forming the structure of the forming and the forming the structure of the s

the report states: "We were anable to raise the struggle firmly to a higher the beautiful we failed to rely wholly on the people and to build a powerful mass with a "Althover the horoto pendent masses took the initiative and wanted to do

constitute we of perty tour pois origin cojourd then. The reason is, we did not untour and, nor did we even try so toderstand, the actions of the masses. On the contoury, under the influence of old revisionist habits we arbitrarily set finite as to how far play should go. This resulted in the parting the initiative of the masses and blunting the edge of the class struggle."

we have resolved, we have reso

Lie report points out a phasically: "Chairman has teaches us: that reactionaries are paper signs. In appearance, the reactionaries are terrifying, but in
reality the are not so poverful. From a long-term point of view, it is not the
[reactionality but the coople who are really powerful.' If, in any struggle, we
happen to over-actionate the energy's strength politically, it will never be possible
to gain victory in that struggle. In other words, if we do not have, from the strategie viewpoint, the courage and firmness required to defeat the chemy, we shall
inevitably face defeat."

Leavily Say y the Polithern Carlingry Lacories of Chairman Cao

In conclusion, the report pays: What we have learnt from the struggle of the forming casents is that we must deeply study the political and military theories of the forming and then study them again. Our greatest responsibility is to make amangements for our worker and peasant comrades to study the thought of Chairman Neo.

Purthermore, we have learnt from the experience of our struggle that the armed groups formed after arousing the people in the villages and arming them will become the village defence groups.

. The state of the importance of querellia warfers by arming the peasants with traditional very one (lower and exercis, eyears, etc.) and by organizing assignits on the class enemies.

The let to build up liberated somes gradually by forming possant guerrilla groups and by outself. On their activities. It would not be possible sigher to form entitle groups or to carry an their activities for long, if we do not, at the same till, persevere in building liberated somes also. We hast lay utnost stress on this a people's areas form the people's areas form the people's areas formatillas. These, we think, will be the embryonal people's areas force.

pulle the people's armod force comprising those armod peasants who have rison in revolts.

(Postar Review, No. 20, Lay 16, 1969)

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identify the first confirmed in his report to the First to the Great Prolection of the Confirmed for the Great Prolection of the Great Interest Interest of The Great Interest Interest Interest Interest Interest Interest of The Great Interest Interest

In order that the control of the Soviet revisionics renegate clique as its of the solutions of the solutions of controlictions and have been that at the solution of the solutions of the solutions and have been that at the solution of the solutions and have been that at the solution of the solutions and constany system is the application of the solution of collapse. The financial and money system is the application of the solution of the solution is also daily growing were. I constant, for real this has become one of the law stable currencies in the source. This is fully show the unparalleled superfority of our socialist system. This is not relately for the law inside the Tae Testung Thought.

In Min's of Themoney, and the Cine of Water

"The charge rote with every possing day, while for us things are getting better daily." The is our great lettion their the had's vise thesis on the general world trend. The provided fine and another situation also vividly reflects this general interval treat. The two discretively opposite stocks systems determine the difference from its of the two kinds of thereby. The chronic financial and monetary orisis a treationary and decadent social or the differency. The chronic financial and monetary orisis, the chronic financial and monetary orisis. The chronic financial and monetary or the chronic fin

'In at bill y of the result. I flats expression in the long-term stability of and prices. Is it puls any to maked stable in our communy since the foundin the result of the resultion and makes of grain, cloth, coal and salt have been 1. . , ... Lie to fine a file ration of other daily recessions and other cools The rill rand the daily life of which are of vitul concern in the daily life of the property and low and have now his ricon. The state has steadily raised its pur-- ling place for gall, ordene, edible oil, herr, alle or coccens, ton, super-care, out, will of it. products according to plur and without busically increasing the bulling raise. It is less bean able with a view to climinating the irrational differand but the trib to the communical will agricultural products inherited from the ..., January and worker-product alliance and prompting industrial and arriuncluded for a first. With the mouth of industrial production, the state has re-A felt the product of their and in the country- ' blue, out to the doll fact like or, they tachinery and implements, inacoticide, diabof the appears, promitts and a dillors in liver flags tide of studying as Isstuag Mought I will jill wront Prolotarian Cultural Revolution, the state has speatly reduced the prison of socks, it was pure uniqueriolitemis, wireless sats and educational samplies.

In the hyperstance of the secondarion and somether construction in Canal providence. On several continuous their constant confidence. On several continuous to a secondarion of the Fedgla's Republicated Unite the state habit of the rest of the respect of the first accounts, giver the lust, but deposits in the continuous formula to the first state of the

The second and their confidence in reminus.

Chieff of the communic transactions with China;

The U.S. Aperialists, Soviet revisionists and a lireactionaries, who are hostile to China's Great Fiblicarian Language Revolution have all hoped that China's national cone would become chaotic. An contrary to their hopes, the triumph of the Great Project intured in volution has projected the revolutionization of people's thinking and consequently has already projected and is premoting a leap forward in the national concept. Under the guidance of Chairman Boo's great strategic concept:

"Lo propered against war, he prepared against natural disasters, and do everything for the people" and of his great poller "grasp revolution, project production", socially construction in China is aking vigorous progress. Her economy is more their orders describe asked. The flourishing than ever. Commodity prices and the value of these stable. In Inch, it is the countries under the rule of imperialism, according to the reversional chaos.

Our view la war ill rome and and political out that logumer with its running dogs. in variance countries, U.S. Asperiation "has a weak and fragile foundation, he is dis-Later Internally, he he with inextribule occursio orises. Doubling with the devaluation of the pound sterling in Forester 1967, had gravest and lasgrat financial orisis in the lest forty years broke Just in the Registern world. One chisis succeeded another. The impact of the revolutional accoment in Pale caused a monetary orisis in the capitalist world in May 1963. In November 1960, a heatic rush for gold lea to the closing down of the international formity wells, a serior, lowerds the onl of April this year, President de Gentlle of Premius was forced out of cifice as a result of the soute French political and occasionic original. This was followed by a new momentary origin in the Hestern Buro-; Total Circuit centras and the policy social special and frame suffered heavy Alone The The dollar with out its impact. The fact that the Western no-. Mat. my plante vac plunged into bhace four times in a little more than a year concluthe contract of the plight of the currencies of the entire copitalist world is be-Contrador - mario Contrador Contrado

Therialism houded by the United States and the reactionaries of all countries have long been afflicted with inflation, skyrocketing prices and a constant fall in the value of loney. Ideording to the price indices for various capitalist countries coupled by the International lonetary Jund, which from all appearances are substantially understated, during the 19 years from 1949 to 1966 retail prices rose by 48.7 per cent in the United States, by 110 per cent in Britain, and by 161 per cent in france. It is noteworthy that prices in these countries have risen even more marked-ly in the year year. Retail prices rose by 4.2 per cent in the United States in 1968, a note of increase 100 to 200 per cent greater than in previous years. They rose by 6.8 per cent this farch—the nighest monthly rate of increase in the last 18 years. The rise in the prices of daily necessities, including foodstuffs, clothing and gas—oline, was particularly sharp.

of inflation and riding or loss. Since the end of Verld War II, the British pound has been efficially devalued twice, the French franc five times, and the Indian rupes twice. In the sixties, the U.S. dellar, which is the sainatay of the currencies of the saintudist world, has toome, like the pound, the target for speculation or unloading in western constary markets. Under the impact of the unprocedentedly persistent and loctic gold rush which broke out in larch 1960, the official price of gold, which was 35 dellars an sunce, could no longer be maintained. The price of gold on the free functs of the copitalist world nose to around 20 per cent were than the official price. In effect, the U.S. dellar thus became devalued.

in direct commetten with inflation and monetary depreciation, these countries in general have incurred enormous budgetary deficits and internal and foreign debts. In the fiscal year 1968, the United States budgetary deficit amounted to 25,200 million U.S. delicas; the total figure of the national bonds floated had reached 359,500 million U.S. delicas; the total figure of the national bonds floated had reached 359,500 million U.S. delicas by March 1969, a sum which equals the government's total revenue

ing the years. Promise a middle have also consumed as the U.S. balance of interiorclosed of a constant for the constant of the c the lookenies of the country's mid reserves. Since 1958, J.S. gold reserves have decreased by over one half; at present they only amount to somewhat under 11,000 million colliars while foreign holdings of the U.S. dollar claimable at any time against. gold are estimated at well over 30,000 mildion dollars. This clearly shows the inhoment weakness of the T.S. dollar.

The control of the reactionary Indian Government has mainly lived on the alms it has begged from forming countries. By the end of 1968, its foreign debts totalled more than 56,600 million rupees.

A still greater financial chief is brewing with the constant deepening of the political and ocomonic crisis of the capitalist world.

Pinarcial and compatio orises mow side by side with political orises in the capitalist world and they isovitably react on each other. Political power in the capital -ist countries is in the hands of Sings of blood-suckers, and they use the currency as a too' to exploit and plunder the working people. As Lenin said, in the hands of the exploiting classes "money is a token which enables its owners to take tribute from all. the working beople" "and every dollar is stained with blood". During a financial oritie, the mility olique of monopolists always uses such measures as increasing taxes, reliable raises, freezing wases and reducing employment to shift the burden onto the libouring people. At the same vine it sucps up aggression and plunder abroad. The all this eventually increases the sufferings of the people, the class contradictions within the countries concerned and the contradictions between the oppressed peoples and . the imperialists are bound to become more acute. The monetary and trade wars between ble imperialist blocs are bound to become flercer, thus intensifying the economic and financial orises of the capitalist world.

The Soviet revisionist renegade clique has gone against the tide of history and . corried out in all-round restoration of capitalism in the Soviet Union, thus making a thorough respect the entire national economy. They have forfeited all the socialist achievements con by the Soviet people through arduous struggles under the leadership of Lenin and Socializa

Disting the ten years 1965, how sold gold to the tune of-3,000 million U.S. TOLICE, Leg elemelers, anotioned and nature, resembles in order to bes for alms from the nonepoly conitalist cliques of the vortice.

. It remained the relief the relief of the souled revision of the live devaluated the number of the privile of the city and control of the control o again, ratificate exploiting the labouring people. Since 1966, the Soviet revisionist. - are the formation of prince has about now prince in the textile, knitwest, leather since and took industries as well so in heavy industry and considerably raised the wholesale prince of any monactivity produces. Observity 1, 1967, they raised the prices of navy principal resident. Thus the prince of coal went up by 70 per cent and of power for ended to the second of the sec and in the proposition on the Soviet markers. The black ander the widespread. In some place win impact is replaif reconing tore expensive. This everthe prices, the real the equilibrium of the fail of the second of the second one in the second of the second one is a second one in the second one is a second one in the second one is a second on become has their mient becomed increment and aroused inconson popular proposts.

Two kinds of currency with motames of face. The currency of socialist China or had in them contract to the currencies of the capitalist world. The former is like the san this is the was while british from a of it, while the latter is last the our earthmy in the west, having run its course. The dasting atebility of Militals remained regresses the encoses of our cause of socialism and the unparalleled mulaciarity of the socialist system.

Creat Victory for Stalman Mic's Revolutionary Line

The chiefwhile agithernies on China's Linencial and honotary front and the fact that Unital's resultable has become one of the few stable currencies of the world are the the street of the theory of the phentiles and policies laid down by our creat leader Chairman fine and the victory of his proletarian revolutionary line ever . The counter-revolutionary revisionist line of the renegate, hidden traitor and seeb

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The political search in the productive, on the state-owned socialist concern and on the collective and an electrical search in productive, on the state-owned socialist concern and on the collective and all toward linear, so hit hard at the capitalist spectulation. In furth 1970, a led alternaty brought cloud the attaining of prices the product of the for well over a search in the search of the fine and the formulation of the search income and the formulation of the search income and the formulation of the search income and the formulation of the search of the search of the fine of the fine of the fine and the fine collection and a little in the fine prices and the value of the fine at the search of the fine of the fine of the fine at the fine at the fine of the fine of the fine at the fine at the fine of the fine at the fine of the fine at the fi

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constant line on unalities assisted as the part of domestic and foreign reactionary forces are in value.

Sound and stable national finances with revenue balancing expenditure are an important factor in guaranteeing the abstility of the currency. Our great leader Chairman has baught us: "The unified control and unified leadership of our financial and economic work should be consolidated. The balance of revenue and expenditure and the station of prices should also be consolidated."

The main source of Unina's state revenues is the surplus from state-owned enterprises, and state expenditures mainly go to expanding the socialist economy. When appropriate readjustments in the economic plan and by launching mass movements to increase production and practice economy and not by incurring internal and external debts, and still less so by issuing currency. Our country issues currency mainly in accordance with the needs of economic development, production and the expansion of commodity circulation.

Since the founding of new China, owing to the implementation of Chairman Mao's instructions, the country has achieved a balance between state revenues and expenditures and between receipts and payments of foreign exchange, and there has actually been a small surprus. This has solved the problem of procuring capital for building socialism and strengthening national defence.

Pine and again that renegade, hidden traitor and scab biu Shao-chi advocated such fallacies as encouraging budgetary deficits and inflation. He alleged: "It is alright to have budgetary deficits", "issue more banknotes and you'll have more revenue". He also alleged: "Inflation is fine"; "the greater the inflation, the richer the people will be". In collaboration with the class enemies at home and abroad, hiu Shao-chi stirred up trouble particularly during the three years of temporary economic difficulties which were caused by natural calculties and by sabotage on the part of the Soviet revisionist renegade clique. In 1962 he called for a fifty per cent increase in commodity prices. In December 1963 when the whole economy had made a turn for the better, he again raised the reactionary demand for a general increase in commodity prices and the lowering of the purchasing power of the currency. But the Chinese people who had suffered from inflation and advrocketing prices in old China were aware that hiu Shao-chi's fallacies were aimed at re-plunging the labouring masses into the abyse of misery and poverty.

Defying the Tierce attacks by ractionaries at home and abroad, the people throughout the country responded to our great loader Chairman Nao's call: "Never forget class structle." They displayed the spirit of arduous structle and self-reliance and built the country through diligence and fragality. They address to the policy of readjust-sent consolidation, filling out and raising standards with respect to the national scone y and strove with might and main to raise production, increase revenues and re-suce expenditures, and succeeded in maintaining a balanced budget. At the same time, this control of the market was attemptioned to ensure the stability of commodity prices and the value of money. The vicious attempt of Liu Shao-chi and company to restore controling was thus thwarted.

The Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution initiated and led by our great leader Chairman Mao has achieved treashdous victory. This revolutionary storm has destroyed the boargeois headquarters represented by the renegate, hidden traitor and seab Liu Shao-chi and shattered its scheme to restore capitalism in China. This has immensely strengthened our dictatorship of the proletariat, enabled our socialist economy to develop faster than ever and furnished a firm basis for our finances. In the course of the cultural revolution, people throughout the country, using Mao Tsetung Thought as their weapon, carried out revolutionary criticism of his Shao-chi and the handful of other capitalist resders in the Party. The fallacies of encouraging budgetary deficits and inflation have been thrown into the garbage bin of history together with their inventor--him Shao-shi.

Over the past 19 years, there has been a fierce struggle between the two classes, the two roads and the two lines on the financial and monetary front in China. Our examinbilities at a storm and stress, testifying to the unchallenged superiority of socialist thinks monetary system under the Guidance of Mao Testung Thought. Today, at a time than financial and monetary crises are sweeping the capitalist world and when the

and less is taking place in China's specialist construction under the leadership of the hinth Central Cossittee with Chairman Mao as its leader and Vice-Chairman Min as it is supplicable. In we look forward to the future we are fully confident that we contain the Cotherland will become ever stronger and more prosperous and that the prospects for our currency and Cinances are bright.

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GAAGH THE MEN INANS! THAORY OF "INDEPTED SOVEREDIGETY"

Direction Holen y-young

Having long been collaborating and contending with the U.S. imperialists, the Soviet revisionist renegade clique has carried out aggression and expansion everywhere, interfered in other countries! external affairs and even embarked on military adventures and thus wildly violated the territory and sovereignty of other countries. Saving a guilty conscience, this pack of renegades fabricate all kinds of fescist is lacies to cover up their social-imperialist aggressive nature. The one they trumpet with the most enthusiasm is the so-called theory of "limited sovereignty".

Areamev, chieftain of the Soviet revisionist renegade clique, and his gang have rived that the interest of the "socialist community" under their control represent the "Alghest sovereignty" and that these must be given "first place", while the sovereignty of any one state is "limited". They arrogate to themselves the "right" to "determine" the "destiny" of the members of the "communisty", including "the destiny of their sovereignty", and allege that "such an act as rendering military aid to a fraternal country to do away with the threat to the socialist system" is in "the common interests of the camp of socialism" and is "upholding" the sovereignty of another country. This is out-and-out gangster logic put out by the new tears to justify their aggression.

Barratar on the Possmanity' right and left, this handful of shameless renegates are sellativist transiting on the sovereignly of other countries and ruthlessly blunder-Discould will be becauted by the labouring propie there eighly on the protext of the "conentical and Theoretical Continue like Find petition out in his political report to the Minth legation for the committee for the committee of the committee of the contract the c elicesé elicit folko el 'fraternoù parties' end 'ire-entel councries', but in fact is: restrain resulf on the petrolatonal party, and as the new fear, who is free to invade and openio no corresponde di canar apartirea." Ene Saviet rovietatonile renegale diique con-TOLE OF COMERCIA ALLER AND FORELY POLICY Of Choose countries in the "constmint" tarrough the purposts it has like likelikelikelikelikelikelike bekerie tide new tear la die erwe s nos ci dis wird. The roylet revisionists nos the "Farray Treaty" as an instrument the property a large manner of dissol lorger in the member countries of the "community," and the literature doubt ordered to the continue to -through their many officers. They also Tive I fix fixt on the constite lifetimes of the pessent castons in the limits for Manal Mothomic Assistance, Diliberal normants, trade, Lound, Wo. In this way. they have exclude these opiniones into outpilons, of man malenal, estimation for their dour and williamy processing normalogs, so as to mill thus dry. This has brought ererous disputer to the people of uncer countries. In a word, Soviet revisionist has not the collected, milliony and combain newer-of-the "community" completely under in concide

The relationship between Soviet revisionism and the other member countries in this "community" is one between plunderer and plundered, between master and slave, a relationship between a suzerain state and its colonies and dependencies. "The common interests of the community" presched by the Soviet revisionists are, in fact, the interests of Soviet revisionist social-imperialism. Then they advocate putting "the interests of the community" "in first place", they mean giving top priority to their own colonial interests, that is, they want others to place their sovereignty at the sercy of Soviet revisionism. The aread occupation of Ozechoslovakia is a case in point of the "interests of the community". This atrocious act of aggression has set with the Czechoslovak people's vehement resistance, which has been growing in scale recently. In face of this, Soviet revisionism again resorted to sabre-rattling by sending its Defence kinister to direct the Czechoslovak revisionists on the spot in savegory repressing the Ozechoslovak people. At the same title, it staged a farce of

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supplies in the Czechoslovek people and imposed on them other puppets who were even fore discretization to Soviet revisionism. In advocabing the theory of "limited sovereign-to", the Soviet revisionism's cole purpose obviously is to legalize their brutal occupation of Spechoslovania and the privileges they seized from the member countries of the Tealumity?

and exactly does the theory of "limited sovereignty" mean? It means that the sovereignty exercised by the Soviet revisionist social-imperialists is "unlimited". The will their own "sovereignty" to other countries and to the whole torld, while the sovereignty of other countries is "limited". It means that these countries must be left to the mercies of Soviet revisionism as it carries out aggrestion and expansion abread and establishes its social-imperialist hegemony and that these countries must allow Soviet revisionism to intrude into their territory and trample them underfoot as it likes.

This Soviet revisionist fallacy is entirely calculated to serve the purpose of collaborating with U.S. imperialism in a vain effort to redivide the world. U.S. imperialism invented the so-called "free world community" and Soviet revisionism followed suit by concecting the so-called "community of socialist countries". Imperialist and colonialist to the hilt, Soviet revisionism, however, does its utmost to cover up its true imperialist face in the guise of "internationalism". Time and again, it has threatened that whosever fails to put the interests of the "community" "in first place" "is betraying the principle of proletarian internationalism". This is a gross insult to proletarian internationalism!

In his political report, Vice Chairman Lin Piao pointed out: "We have always held that the internal affairs of each country should be settled by its own people. The relations between all countries and between all parties, big or small, must be built on the principles of equality and non-interference in each other's internal affairs. To safeguard these parkist-leninist principles, the Communist Party of China has waged a long struggle against the sinister great-power chauvinism of the Soviet revisionist renegade clique. This is a fact known to all." The Soviet revisionists have been riding roughshod over other countries in the "community", violating their sovereignty at all; intervening in their internal affairs and destroying recognized elementary principles of state severeignty look, stock and barrel. Yet they still all provides the "proletarian internationalism". That audacity! To put it bluntly, the "internationalism" of the Seviet revisionists is nothing but imperialist compositionisms and signower chauvinism aimed at conquering and enslaving other nations and earablishing world hegenony.

entropie de la la company de la company de la company de la constant de la company de and the second of the second o the contraction and the accordance of the contraction of the contracti and the second of the second o and the contraction of the contr in the second of a income the control of the control and the second of the first of the second of the first state of the state of services and the control of the cont " at a first plant " a literal to the first that the business believes the first that the first to the first to Victoria coversion vi gradica de tentra la fillerantificater noverelanty", Deviet revisioniles presches is a land approximate and any one state is limited and that the covereinty of the "organiaand the second of the second o , and to allow that devict revisionize and U.S. Imperialize are bird of a feether. creasury, factorially correctly out the behase of the Late Dalles, is obviously worthy of being called him faithful disciple.

In sublicizing the theory of "limited sovereignty" so Energetically now, the Soviet Perlaients! "energide elique not only wants to engreach further upon other countries! sovereignty and unscrupulously carry out colonialist policies inside the "community", but also to extend its own "sovereignty" outside this "community". This wanton aggressive design has been made absolutely clear by the recent armed encreachment on the sacred Chinese territory Chengao Island.

serior with Mac restant thought, the Chinese people well understand the meaning of middle pessences of the list/uying Production Brigade'in Isicochan District, Pientsin, Instruction of the factor of the propertuition because we suffered much from its barbarous assinguion and intellegg exploitablion and oppression. During the years we lived under is included of Juneause Imperialism, how many of our houses here burned down, how was of our class erothers were filled and how many of our class sisters were insulted! is all the deposit of a continuous territory, we were not even allowed to eat the while in find worked so here to cultivate. We drove the wolf out of the front-door, but is visit in by the back-door, no sooner had the war of Resistance Against Japan The file was I.S. interialists, while full colleboration of their lecters, the Companies of the property of the property of the contraction of the co And the unit of the sovereigner every the lend, which and air space and grabbed inland estable prints and seized privileges in commerce and in domestic and foreign affairs. tows var defined green for the exploiting classes and for imperialism. Under the brile Light loudership of our great leader Chairman Lao, we defeated the aggressors and won Liournation of ter protracted struggles. Now the Soviet revisionists intend to follow in the footsteps of the Japanese aggressors and the U.S. imperialists in a vain effort To ride roughand over us and do all kinds of evil. This is nothing but sheer blindness and daydreaming!

Unaliman Lao beaches us: "men we say 'imperialism is ferocious', we mean that is never lay down their butcher knives, they will never become Euchines, till their doom." During the Great Prolet much fairmal hevolution, we have cornered and got their lackey -- the renegate, aissan d'amais and achd ain ain Shad-chl--ord have shaddered their fond dream of turning alle and their control of the contro l'alle de la light de voir vien. Le communité in le la revolucionary vigilance against And I work the U.D. injurialized the Soviet Povisionist cocid-imperializes. We must A value of the contract of the contract of the contract of the property of the contract of the on the state of the Chinese Constitutes. - Propries the super court about a restrict viol in the reveneer for the Living study and and delighted to the predeficiency of Little villation delight. The mast "grad revenuelon and is a product of our . country with our lives.

(Pearing Review, No. 21, May 25, 1909)